

**YWCA Parley
Asks Lifting of
Spain Embargo**
—Story on Page 2.

Daily Worker

PEOPLES CHAMPION OF LIBERTY, PROGRESS, PEACE AND PROSPERITY

WEATHER FORECAST
Local—Partly cloudy and somewhat warmer; southerly winds.
Eastern New York—Mostly cloudy followed by showers.
New Jersey—Generally fair and slightly warmer.

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PAY-HOUR BILL BACKERS SET FOR FINISH FIGHT IN HOUSE

Forcing of Measure to House Floor Is Seen If It Is Bottled

By Adam Lapin
(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)
WASHINGTON, D. C., April 27.—On the eve of a crucial meeting of the Rules Committee tomorrow, a labor movement, united in its insistence on a wage and hour bill, prepared for a finish fight on this measure.

Labor's Non-Partisan League, the American Federation of Labor and the C. I. O. made last-minute pleas that the committee permit the bill to come out on the floor of the House for discussion.

With assurances of White House backing in repeated statements made by President Roosevelt, supporters of the measure were preparing for a last-ditch fight regardless of the action of the committee.

A strong movement developed during the day to bring the measure out by petition if the powerful House body continues to keep the vital New Deal measure bottled up as it did for several months last year.

Labor's Non-Partisan League issued a statement declaring it would back such a move to the limit.

GREEN STATEMENT

President William Green of the A. F. of L. said that the Federation would also swing support behind this step if it became necessary.

Meanwhile, a threat came from the home district of Chairman John O'Connor of the Rules Committee that labor would sponsor a powerful campaign for his defeat if he did not force the wage and hour bill through his committee.

A reliable report in labor circles here said that Eleanor Herlick, New York director of the National Labor Relations Board, was prepared to run against O'Connor as the candidate of the American Labor Party if the bill is not reported out on the floor of the House.

The threat of a petition on the measure was considered significant because it would probably mean delaying adjournment of Congress until some time in July or August and will be a club over the head of Tory members of the Rules Committee anxious to get back to their districts.

WILL PUSH MEASURE

Support for this step as a last resort was growing because there is increased confidence among progressive and New Deal Congressmen that, in view of the united labor support for the measure, the bill is assured of passage now if it gets to the floor.

Chairman Mary Norton of the Labor Committee said she was "certain" that supporters of the bill would not let the matter drop if the Rules Committee bottles it up again.

"The sensible thing for the Rules Committee to do," she declared, "is to grant a rule. Otherwise some one certainly will place a petition on the Speaker's desk, and it is probable that this would mean prolonging the session of Congress into July or August."

Informed of this proposal, Labor's Non-Partisan League said that it "will, of course, support this or any other legitimate move that is necessary to bring the wage and hour bill to an early vote on the floor of the House."

GREEN ATTACKS CIO

The League declared that because of delay on the bill thousands of workers "have suffered pay cuts and loss of their jobs" and referred to the measure as "vital recovery legislation."

At his press conference this evening following the day's session of the A. F. of L. Executive Council, Green said "that the A. F. of L. will back a petition move if it is necessary or any other honorable thing within our power to enact the wage and hour bill at this session."

At the same time, however, Green made public a letter to all organizations of the Federation attacking the CIO, which has consistently championed wage and hour legislation "for supine willingness to accept any form of wages and hours legislation."

Green urged the A. F. of L. bodies to write to Congress urging immediate action on the bill.

At the last session of Congress, ten of the 14 members of the Rules

622 Groups to March In New York on May Day

Union Committee Sees Biggest Demonstration In City History as More Organizations Sign Up to March in Parade

Following a discussion on the floor of the union's regular meeting at Hotel Center last night, Cloak Finishers Local 9, International Ladies Garment Workers Union, decided with but 17 negative votes to participate in the United May Day parade. Members of the Socialist Party and old guard Socialists spoke against participation and by their attacks against the Soviet Union had so enraged Manager I. Sorkin that the latter was obliged to admonish them severely.

The local of 5,000 members will march behind its band and banner.

Sweeping columns of workers, representing all races, creeds and political beliefs, will take to the streets this Saturday morning in what is estimated to be the mightiest May Day celebration New York City has ever seen.

At least 250,000 marchers are expected, according to David Leeds, director of the United May Day Committee, and a million persons will line the curbs fronting the parade route. A galaxy of floats, some a half block long, thousands

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Unite Forces for '38, Liberal Parley Urged

O'Connell and Bernard Urge Strongest Backing for New Deal Legislation in Telegrams To Madison Conference

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)
WASHINGTON, D. C., April 27.—Representatives Jerry J. O'Connell, Montana Democrat, and John T. Bernard, Minnesota Farmer-Laborite, today urged the National Conference of Liberals and third party supporters which will meet in Madison, Wis., to unite behind New Deal legislation and to support progressive candidates in the 1938 elections.

The two progressive Congressmen sent wires to Governor Philip La Follette, sponsor of the conference, in which they maintained that unity of progressive forces in 1938 was necessary for victory in 1940.

"Progressive election victories in every state of the union in 1938 are essential for victory over reaction in 1940," O'Connell said.

"Now is the time when progressives need to unite for passage of recovery and wage and hour legislation and for victory in the 1938 elections."

URGES UNITY, MERGER
Bernard declared that unity now of all progressive forces is the first condition for the eventual merger in one party nationally.

"A meeting of progressives to defeat the starvation program of American Tories is welcome and timely," Bernard said in his wire. "My own stand on the third party question is well known, since I am a member and a representative of the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party."

"I look forward to a merger of all progressives, transcending party and sectional lines. This merger will eventually take place on a national scale."

"But it will not happen of itself. It will happen only if we bring together now all sections of the labor movement, the farmers, small business men and all democratic Americans for whom we speak in a joint effort to pass Roosevelt's progressive legislation and to assure a progressive victory in the 1938 elections."

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7 Miners Killed, 11 Hurt In Blast Near Pottsville

POTTSVILLE, Pa., April 27 (UP).—Seven miners were killed and 11 injured, two of them critically, in an explosion and fire today at the St. Clair Coal Company's mine four miles from here.

They were among 25 miners trapped when the explosion rocked the mine. The seven others escaped unhurt.

The blast occurred nearly 500 feet below the surface and a mile from the shaft bottom. Distance from the shaft hampered the gas-masked rescue squads.

The blast apparently was caused by gas, and was followed by black damp.

Woman of China



Chevrons on her sleeve show she's a corporal—that's her only identification—this woman of China who heads a Red Cross detachment off to the front.

Shady Deals By Whitney Traced to '25

Stock Manipulations Are Bared at SEC Hearings

WASHINGTON, April 27.—Crooked stock deals by Richard Whitney, head of the defunct Wall Street brokerage house bearing his name, trace back to 1925, the Securities and Exchange Commission revealed today.

Disclosure of Whitney's crooked stock manipulations was made by J. P. Lys, SEC accountant. Lys testified that Whitney "wrongfully" appropriated stocks to secure loans. Lys, who reported a comprehensive audit of the books of Richard Whitney & Co., said that he was certain of such a crooked deal in 1925. Manipulation of the firm's books, however, made it only "quite possible" there was a misappropriation in connection with a loan of \$300,000 in 1925 also.

OWED HUGE SUMS
The 1926 incident, Lys said, involved a loan to the firm rather than to Whitney personally.

At that time, Lys testified, Whitney used 200 shares Corporate Trust of New York and 43 shares of Corporate Trust of New Jersey to secure a loan from the Mechanics and Metals National Bank.

The stocks used by Whitney were from the Estate of George R. Sheldon, Whitney's father-in-law, Lys said.

SEC Counsel John P. Davidson questioned Lys on the past accounting records of Whitney and the Whitney firm. Lys testified Richard Whitney owed his brother George Whitney \$2,897,000 in personal loans as far back as 1926.

Lys said Whitney's deficit—liabilities minus recoverable assets—was \$5,662,000. Included in this, he said, were \$3,007,000 in personal unsecured loans of Whitney. The remainder was made up of loans to Whitney's firm.

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Mayor Doubts 3rd Party Need

Predicts United Labor Movement by 1940 Elections

ST. LOUIS, April 27 (UP).—Mayor Fiorello LaGuardia of New York City said here today that he believed labor, farmers and small business men would unite to play an important part in government affairs but that this would not necessarily mean a third party.

"The party label doesn't mean a thing," LaGuardia continued. "For all we know reactionaries may have control of the Democratic Party by 1940."

Sheer necessity will force the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization to join forces before 1940, LaGuardia predicted.

The New York mayor stopped here to address a banquet given in his honor by Mayor Bernard Dickmann of St. Louis.

Floods Menace Venezuela Towns

MARACAIBO, Venezuela, April 27 (UP).—Inhabitants of several small towns along the Colombia frontier today were reported to have been forced to abandon their homes because of floods which followed heavy rains throughout the region.

90,000 IN N. Y. STUDENT PEACE STRIKE RALLIES

Dodd Urges U. S. Act With Democracies to Halt Aggressors

[Text of address by Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, made at Brooklyn College student peace rally appears on page 2.]

William E. Dodd, former United States Ambassador to Germany, told students participating in Peace Day demonstrations at City College and Columbia University yesterday that the "United States should join with other democratic nations to stop the aggressor nations in Europe."

The demonstrations were part of the fifth annual Peace Day program conducted by the United Student Peace Committee. American Student Union officials estimated that 75,000 students had participated in demonstrations and assemblies throughout New York City yesterday. Another 15,000 joined meetings at Hunter College, New York University, City College, Uptown and 23rd Street Evening Sessions at night.

More than 1,000 Columbia University students gathered at South Field to hear Dodd and other speakers. Dr. Harry F. Ward of the Theological Seminary and chairman of the American League for Peace and Democracy presided. Other speakers were Jay Allen, Spanish war correspondent, James Waterman Wise, Chao Ting Chi, editor of Amerasia and A. J. Northwood of the National Student Federation of America.

5,000 HEAR BROWDER

Five thousand students rallied at Brooklyn College.

Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, U. S. A., headed a list of noted speakers. Browder, who was received with an ovation by the audience, upheld concerted action to halt fascist aggression as the only road to peace.

He urged lifting of the embargo on shipment of arms to the Spanish Republic enforced "in violation of American treaty obligations" and the closing of American markets to the fascist aggressors in Spain. Declaring that China was fighting the battle for American democracy, Browder urged that the United States Government invest \$5,000,000 in China in order to combat the economic crisis in the United States and aid the Chinese defenders.

AMLE SPEAKS

Such a move, he said, would help to prevent the economic royalists from bringing fascism to power in the United States by taking advantage of the economic crisis, which is characteristic in this country by a surplus of unemployed capital.

Other speakers were Capt. Hans Amle of the Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade, Ray Torr of

(Continued on Page 2)

FDR Signs Navy Bill

22 New Vessels to Be Built Under Its Provisions

WASHINGTON, April 27 (UP).—President Roosevelt today signed the largest Navy Department appropriation in peacetime history of the United States, providing \$454,000,000 for U. S. fleets in the fiscal year beginning July 1.

In addition to \$119,000,000 to continue construction of the Battleships North Carolina and Washington, three aircraft carriers, 43 destroyers and 21 other vessels, the bill carries \$18,000,000 to start 22 new vessels—two battleships, two cruisers, eight destroyers, six submarines, a mine sweeper, a submarine tender, a fleet tug and an oiler.

The Naval aviation item of \$44,000,000 will provide for acquisition of 319 planes toward the goal of 3,000. At present the Navy has about 1,870 planes.

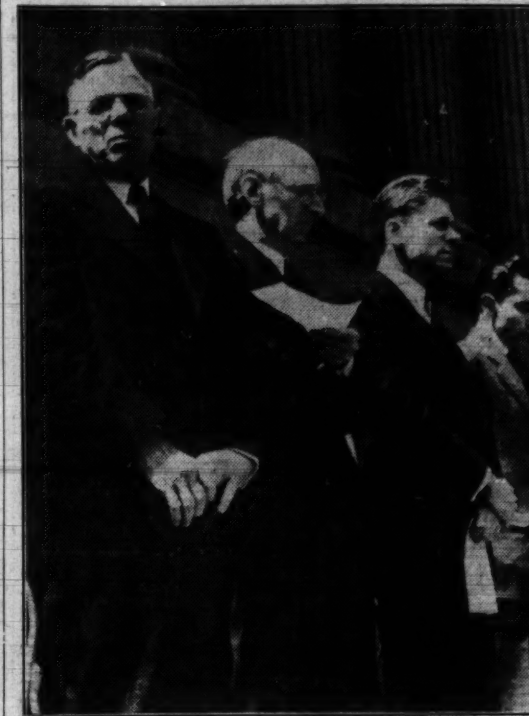
For pay and transportation of sailors and officers, \$204,000,000 is provided, an increase of \$10,000,000 from the year's appropriation. This will permit addition of 5,285 enlisted sailors and 241 in commissioned officers for the expanding fleet.

1 Dead in Blast

ST. JOHNS, Newfoundland, April 27 (UP).—One man was killed and 13 injured today in an underground explosion at the Bell Island mine.

CHINESE STIFFEN SUCHOW DEFENSES

Students Hear Dodd at Peace Rally



Wm. E. Dodd, former U. S. Ambassador to Germany, is shown (left) with Dr. Harry F. Ward of the American League for Peace and Democracy, and two student leaders at the Columbia University observation of student peace day. (Other pictures on Page 4)

18 Leading Scientists Urge End of Embargo

Three Nobel Prize Winners Among Group; Declare Their Interest Is in Learning Which Cannot Live Under Fascism

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)
WASHINGTON, April 27.—Eighteen of America's greatest scientists including three Nobel prize winners, today asked President Roosevelt to lift the embargo on Spain.

Gathered here for the annual meeting of the National Academy of Sciences, the 18 scientists declared that aid to democratic Spain "would be to act in defense of world democracy and American freedom."

The three Nobel prize winners who joined in the plea for Spain were Harold C. Urey, Columbia University Chemistry Professor; Harlow Shapley, director of the Harvard Observatory, and Arthur H. Compton, Chicago University Professor.

FASCISM KILLS SCIENCE

"As citizens of this country, but primarily as scientists, we are concerned about the spread of fascism throughout the world," their letter said. "It has been the experience of science that authoritarian governments create a climate in which the search for knowledge cannot proceed and in which scientists cannot function. We therefore seek the preservation in our own country of that democratic tradition which has allowed science to advance."

"And, since learning knows no national boundaries, we seek also the preservation or extension of democracy in other lands. What

(Continued on page 4)

East Side Mothers Beg For U. S. Housing Project

With tears in her eyes, Mrs. Anna Schein, mother of two children, former slum dweller, yesterday asked a councilman committee on housing to act quickly to save thousands of poor families from a living death in fire traps and unhealthy homes.

"I lived on the East Side with my children in five rooms with only one window," she said. "I paid \$30 a month for that fire trap."

And then with emotion Mrs. Schein, now a resident of the new Williamsburg Housing Project, added: "I'm so overcome with joy while living in the Williamsburg houses. While living there I've learned the real meaning of community relationship. I think that

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Human Resistance Is Growing Stronger, Says General

By JACK BELDEN
(Copyright, 1938, by the United Press)
WITH THE CHINESE ARMY NEAR TAIERCHOWANG, April 27 (UP).—Chinese resistance to the Japanese in this vital sector of the defenses of Suchow-fu, railway junction, has stiffened during the past 24 hours and at dawn today the Chinese still were holding most of the ruins of the walled city of Taierchwang.

Chinese front line commanders declared, however, that their position daily is becoming more difficult as the Japanese strike at the Lung-hai railway to the Eastward and sweep on in their advance designed to encircle the great Chinese base in Suchow-fu.

A number of Chinese commanders told the correspondent that in event a general withdrawal from the Suchow-fu area is necessary, Chinese units to the Northeast will cut the great dykes along the Yellow River and flood thousands of square miles in this general district, including North Kiangsu and South Shantung Provinces.

This action, it was said, will block the Japanese.

The commanders understood that some small dykes already have been cut. They pointed out, however, that the Yellow River will not reach its full spring flood stage for another month.

I spent last night huddled in the ruins of an old Chinese temple with machine gunners defending the Western suburbs of Taierchwang. Japanese artillery was pounding away a few miles to the Eastward and a number of fires were burning.

Runners reported from time to time that advancing Japanese detachments were working their way around our flanks and when I left for field headquarters it appeared these Chinese units would have to retreat any moment.

HUNAN READY TO CONTINUE RESISTANCE FOR YEARS

CHANGSHA, Hunan Province, April 26—(Delayed)—(UP).—Hunans are prepared to continue fighting Japan for years, Gen. Chang Chi-chung, the Provincial

(Continued on Page 4)

Nazis Declare Army Set to Attack Czechs

Prague Cabinet Will Decide on Demands—Hodza to Broadcast

BERLIN, April 27.—A member of Chancellor Adolf Hitler's Cabinet tonight declared that the Reichswehr will march against Czechoslovakia unless the last remaining Central European democracy accedes to incorporation of the Sudeten German district into the Third Reich.

"Anschluss" (union) of the Sudeten Germans with the Nazi realm, this official said, "is inevitable and the only question is whether it can be done without shedding blood."

He admitted that German diplomats are putting strong pressure upon the French Government not to come to the aid of Czechoslovakia in case of Nazi aggression as required by Paris-Prague treaty obligation.

KREE GETS NEW RANK

Meanwhile an official Nazi Party announcement gave point to these declarations. It stated that Hans Krieb, of Tisau, Czechoslovakia, a Czechoslovakian citizen, had been given the rank of Nazi Gauleiter, or district leader.

"This is a rank similar to that held by Julius Streicher in Franconia, Josef Buercher for Austria and Erich Koch for East Prussia."

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia, April 27 (UP).—The government was expected to decide today on its first steps toward clarifying the situa-

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Y. W. C. A. Convention Asks Embargo Against Spain Lifted

Mexican Delegates Off To World Unity Parley

Toledano Heads Committee Which Will Attend Oslo Conference—To Present Labor Stand on Oil Situation at Geneva

(Special to the Daily Worker)

MEXICO CITY, April 27.—A commission of the Mexican Confederation of Workers, headed by its general secretary Vicente Lombardo Toledano, is leaving here today for Europe to present to international labor bodies there the trade union angle of Mexico's expropriation of the imperialist oil interests and the call of President Cardenas for a conference of the world's trade unions to find the means to stop the fascist warmakers.

Cardenas has urged the C. T. M., when speaking to its recent congress, to take the initiative in calling such a world congress. He assured fullest government support, and said that with the present attitude of various democratic governments the only hope to halt fascist aggression and to stop the wanton murder of defenseless women and children lies with the workers of the world.

The C. T. M. delegation has left by car for New York, from where it will sail with the Normandie May 4 for Oslo, Sweden, to attend the council meeting of the International Federation of Trade Unions (IFTU), in session there May 14. The C. T. M. is a member of the International Federation.

Lombardo Toledano, who is a member of the Administrative Council of the International Labor Office, will attend that body's meeting on June 2, at Geneva.

The Mexican delegation is composed of Lombardo Toledano, Alejandro Garrillo, general secretary of the Workers' University, and the two members of the C. T. M., National Committee, Jesus Yuren and Jose Jimenez Acero.

Congressmen Urged to Hear Peace Debate

Browder Meets Libby Tuesday on Collective Security

Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, and Frederick J. Libby, Executive Secretary of the National Council for Prevention of War, will mount the speaker's rostrum at Madison Square Garden on May 4 to debate the question, "Should the United States Government Join in Concerted Action Against Fascist States?"

The debate, which is under the sponsorship of the New Masses, has evoked nation-wide interest from wide numbers of peace advocates, many of whom are divided on the question which will be argued by the two debating opponents. The New Masses announced yesterday that invitations have been extended to members of both the House and Senate Foreign Affairs committee urging them to witness the debate in person. Many letters of appreciation have already been received by the editors of the New Masses from several Congressmen, in response to the New Masses' announcement that wholesale tickets, in minimum blocks of twenty, are being offered to organizations at a discount of 20 per cent. Wholesale tickets are obtainable at the office of the New Masses, at 31 East 27th Street.

Retail ticket prices for the Garden debate are 40c, 55c, 85c, \$1.10 and \$1.65, and can be obtained at all bookstores.

90,000 IN N. Y. STUDENT PEACE STRIKE RALLIES

Dodd Urges U. S. Act With Democracies to Halt Aggressors

(Continued from page 1)

the National Maritime Union, and Gordon Sigane, New York City youth director of the American League for Peace and Democracy. After speaking at Columbia, Dodd went to City College where 3,500 students packed the great hall to hear Peace Day speakers.

Here he stressed the need for collective security on the part of democratic nations to stop the spread of fascism in Europe.

"The democratic countries have to change their attitudes if Adolf Hitler is not to become master of all Europe," he said.

More than 100 post cards were sent by those present to Sam McReynolds, chairman of the House Foreign Relations Committee, asking passage of the O'Connell bill to quarantine aggressor nations and lifting the embargo against Spain.

Forty-five hundred students of the Hunter College Downtown Branch were joined by 1,500 striking members of the International Fur Workers' Union to listen to Earl Browder, noted German novelist and playwright who was expelled from Nazi Germany, Bobby Raven, blind Lincoln Brigade veteran, and other speakers.

18 Regiments Of Workers in Mexico Train

Toledano Presents Flags at Display in Capital

(Special Cable to the Daily Worker)

MEXICO CITY, April 27.—Eighteen newly created workers' regiments gave their first military display yesterday at a large field near Chapultepec Park, when they received their regimental flags from the hands of the general secretary of the Mexican Confederation, Lombardo Toledano.

Fifty-one battalions, comprised of individual trade unions or shop organizations of not less than 30,000 workers of Mexico City, took part in this celebration. Marching in perfect military formations and following military commands, these groups of workers, young and old, including several battalions of women workers, displayed their organized strength on a wide field belonging to a movie company.

In his remarks, after handing every commander of a regiment or battalion a red banner, Toledano launched out against the wild clamor of the reactionary press of Mexico. These papers had made every effort to bring the army, and especially its officer corps, in opposition to the formation of workers' battalions. They have failed, for the army has been cooperating enthusiastically in the training of these formations.

"It is not correct that we intend to make out of the workers an army of mercenaries nor an army to replace our national army. Those are two vile calumnies," Toledano said. "What the C. T. M. wants is unity, discipline and healthy bodies in all the groups, to make out of our country a place where a new, happy, vigorous and young people can serve to defend its interests."

Text of Browder's Speech to Brooklyn Students

Embargo Warmakers to Preserve Peace of U. S., He Tells Strikers

The text of the address of Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, U. S. A., to a student peace rally at Brooklyn College yesterday under the sponsorship of the United Student Peace Committee follows:

Chairman and Friends:

It is the greatest pleasure to me to receive the invitation of your United Student Peace Committee to address you, especially because I would like to emphasize that the fight against war, the fight for peace, is an issue which must unite people of all parties, all factions, that we must bring Democrats, Republicans, Socialists, Communists, all people, together in one united front for peace, against war.

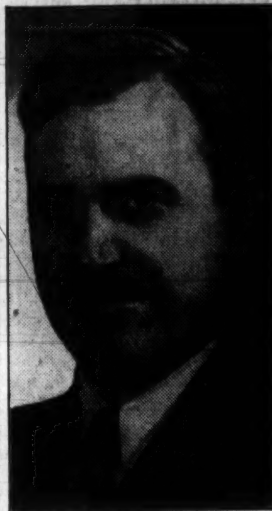
The program of the struggle for peace is not a Communist program. It is a program which unites people of various parties. Precisely for that reason we of the Communist Party are glad to give our wholehearted, 100 per cent cooperation to the great majority of non-Communists who are marching forward in this great movement for peace.

Everybody—or almost everybody—wants peace. But not everybody is agreed on how to get it. There are some people who say, "We must protect the peace of America by abandoning the Spanish Republic."

There are some people who say, "We must defend the sanctity of treaties by placing an embargo on Spain in violation of our own treaty obligations, by refusing our cooperation to the peace forces all over the world, by allowing the fascist warmakers of other nations to use America's great economy for war purposes."

For us to preserve the peace of the United States, our markets must be closed to the fascists. American markets must be opened to the Spanish Republic. Lift the embargo! Give Spain an opportunity to buy all the things she needs in American markets!

I want to say a few special words about China. China—a nation of four hundred million people, one-fourth of the human



EARL BROWDER

race—is in danger of being subjugated by the military despotism of Japan. Let us make no mistake about it. The future of American democracy is involved in this war in China. The Chinese people have formed a united front, the Chinese people have united all parties, all factions in resistance to this invasion. These Chinese people have already laid down a million lives in this struggle.

On their struggle depends the future of American democracy as well as the future of the Chinese Republic. While the United States has joined in the international protest against this crime, while the United States has joined in branding this invasion of China as a violation of all solemn treaty obligations, it still permits shipments of scrap iron to leave the Brooklyn docks every week for Japan to make shrapnel for the bombing of cities and villages in China.

That must not continue! We must demand that the Government at Washington place an embargo against all commercial relations with imperialistic Japan

until her armies are withdrawn from China.

The danger of fascism comes not only from abroad but from within our country. The economic royalists are turning against democracy and preparing fascism for America. The capitalists under which they hope to destroy democracy are the conditions of economic crisis, the conditions of 13,000,000 persons thrown out of work, the conditions under which you young people in colleges and universities face the almost certain prospect of at least one-third of your number never getting jobs when you come out of your schools. Unemployment, the danger of fascism, the question of war and peace, are bound up together.

It is also possible to bind up together the solution of these difficulties. In America one of the outstanding features of the economic crisis is that we have a tremendous accumulation of capital which is lying idle because it cannot find profitable investment. At the same time the Chinese people, engaged in fighting our battle, have tremendous need of capital which they can use very, very profitably in their backward country.

The only prospect for profitable investment of American capital is China. But if the United States really wanted to put our 13,000,000 unemployed back to work, to put unemployed capital to work, the United States Government should invest about \$5,000,000,000 in building up Chinese industry. We should by agreement with the Chinese Government produce machines here, thus putting our unemployed back to work and at the same time building up their industry, which will enable the Chinese to ward off the fascist invasion.

If you think this is a good idea write to Congressman Jerry J. O'Connell and suggest that he add it to the O'Connell Bill. Write to the President, to Cordell Hull. Time is growing short. We must turn words into deeds, turn thoughts into action. Forward to the united peace movement

Nazis Threaten Witness In Yorkville Riot Case

Send Insulting Postcard to Walter Donaldson But, in Typical Nazi Fashion, Fail to Sign It; Shows Them Up, Says He

Walter Donaldson, 22-year old book salesman, committed the heinous offense of testifying last Tuesday morning in Yorkville Court against a Nazi, so the Nazis told him yesterday in typical Nazi fashion. They sent young Donaldson a threatening post card and bravely omitted their names and addresses.

That's what making Walter so sore. Drawing their ire is a compliment, he said, but the anonymity, well, . . .

"It kind of shows them up for what they are, doesn't it?" Walter asked. "I guess there's nothing lower than an anonymous letter-writer, but what can you expect from Nazis. This business is not over yet and they'll hear plenty from me."

The card, apparently mailed from the Bronx, read: "So you hang out with Yids. Glad to know your address. He (the man Donaldson testified for) went there looking for trouble and got it. Too bad you were not mugged up too. Guess we will see you in the MAY DAY PARADE." It ended with a smutty reference to Donaldson's business.

Donaldson was present last week outside the Yorkville Casino when Nazi hoodlums severely beat several American legionnaires. He testified before Magistrate Myles C. Paige that he saw one of the Nazis strike Jack Zedig, a bystander, who retaliated with a blow. Zedig was arrested charged with disorderly conduct on the complaint of the Nazi. Donaldson said he was taking the post card to postal authorities.

Day's Fast to Aid Loyalists Is Voted

Session Approves Public Affairs Program Supporting International Cooperation for Peace—Criticize Isolationists

(Special to the Daily Worker)

COLUMBUS, Ohio, April 27.—The business and industrial assemblies of the Young Women's Christian Association, meeting in convention here, last night went on record for the immediate lifting of the embargo on Loyalist Spain. The business and industrial assembly delegates represent 100,000 workers.

The industrial, student, business and professional girls, as well as secretaries assemblies voted to give material aid to Spain by fasting for one meal today, and contributing the price of the meal towards Spanish relief. We quote as follows from today's convention bulletin: "We feel that this action is a step forward in our efforts towards world fellowship and the building of a world community; and call upon all delegates to the convention to cooperate with us and participate in the fast."

YWCA convention voted favorably today on public affairs program which stands squarely for international cooperation for peace. United States cooperation and membership in the League of Nations was also part of program. The resolution of international relations follows in part: Reduction, limitation and control of armaments, consultation with other signatory states in the event of violation of pact of Paris

A speech by Madame Chiang Kai-shek was heard at the convention last night. It was transmitted from China by short wave radio. Details will be published in tomorrow's Daily Worker.

and cooperation in such economic and financial measures of a non-military character as give promise of bringing to an end the military aggression of the breakers of the pact. Restriction of our military and naval establishments in accordance with signed treaties. Opposition to peace-time legislation for war-time industrial mobilization plans which would nullify democratic procedures and set up dictatorial control over man power, labor, industry and public services. Abolition of compulsory military training in civil educational institutions was also included.

There seemed to be no doubt that the conviction was decidedly against isolationist policy which proponents attempted to introduce on the floor, under cover of amendment to "clear up confusion." Motion to support minimum wage and maximum hours legislation, passed, unanimously would seem to indicate support for the present administration bills in Congress today. Elimination of child labor, support of social insurance, coordinated relief programs of state, federal and city, besides slum clearance and low-cost housing, went through with complete agreement. Under collective action by organized groups, the convention reaffirmed its principles of giving aid and encouragement to workers in its membership in building a vigorous and responsible labor movement. Farmers, tenant farmers, share croppers and agricultural laborers were encouraged to take an active part in growing farm movements to raise standards of living.

Action on resolutions will take place Thursday. Madame Chiang Kai-shek will broadcast directly to the convention Wednesday at 8:45 p. m. Great interest has been aroused by the announcement of her speech.

BUCHAREST, Rumania, April 27 (UP).—A Government communiqué said today that three persons connected with the assassination of Premier Ion Duca in 1933 had been appointed to high posts in the fascist Iron Guard organization shortly before an alleged plot to overthrow King Carol was broken up.

Corneliu Zelea Codresanu leader of the Iron Guards, and more than 3,000 of his followers were in prison awaiting trial on charges of high treason in connection with the plot.

10th Communist Party Convention Discussion

Harlem Prepares for the Congressional Elections

By James W. Ford and George Blake

The Draft Convention Resolution dealing with the Congressional Elections of 1938 emphasizes above all the tremendous importance of this campaign in shaping American policy in domestic and world affairs. The Congressional Elections will be the next storm center in the struggle between the forces of Progress and Reaction, in our country. Reaction, represented by the Republican Party and its reactionary allies in the Democratic Party, will try to win control of Congress.

Such an outcome would place our government at the disposal of the big Wall Street trusts. It would result in multiplied oppression of all national groups and minorities in America and particularly the Negro people. It would mean an intensification of the crisis at home, and support to the fascist powers abroad.

Our problem, then, is clear. We must mobilize the broadest masses of the American people around a common, democratic program to defeat the forces of reaction in this campaign; to elect to Congress true representatives of the people, pledged to support progressive New Deal measures, pledged to give battle to Wall Street, pledged to support a policy of Collective Security, the only policy that can

maintain peace for America and the world.

The progressives cannot rest on the laurels of 1936 and 1937. The Congress elected in the Presidential elections of 1936, with an overwhelming mandate to support the New Deal, might well have been the Congress of Landon and the Liberty League. The recent filibuster directed against the Anti-Lynch Bill in the Senate, by reactionary Southern Democrats and the Republican bloc, represented basically an alignment of the same reactionary group that opposed Supreme Court reform; wage and hour legislation; farm legislation; adequate appropriations for relief, etc.; that, in a word, was organized to sabotage the New Deal program and defeat the mandate of the people.

The present composition in Congress is decidedly unfavorable. Then, for the realization of a progressive program. The progressive forces must be considerably strengthened. If Congress is to express the will of the people.

Last year's municipal elections in New York, which registered a powerful vote for the American Labor Party, indicate that there is a splendid opportunity to elect a number of progressive Representa-

tives from this city. Such a possibility exists, among others, in Harlem.

We have two points of concentration in Harlem: the 20th and 21st Congressional Districts.

The present incumbent for the 20th Congressional District is James J. Lanzetta, who won his seat in 1936 in the Roosevelt landslide. Lanzetta is a demagogue. He knows that his constituency in Harlem is militantly alert. Hence, like so many reactionaries who operate in districts where the progressive movement is growing, Lanzetta plays the part of a "liberal" politician. But the fact is that he is a part of the reactionary Tammany machine, that he is associated with the most reactionary circles in the Democratic Party in New York. Lanzetta professes to champion the interests of the Puerto Ricans. But what claim can he make for support by the Puerto Rican people when not only has he done nothing in their behalf in the community, but on the issue of the Ponce massacre in Puerto Rico, he failed to raise his voice in Congress in protest against the terrorist policies of Governor Winship?

The progressive forces in the 20th Congressional District are looking forward to the opportunity to re-

place Lanzetta with a true representative of the people of this district. The Harlem Legislative Conference and many other organizations of Lower and East Harlem speak enthusiastically of returning Vito Marcantonio to Congress. The progressive forces of all Harlem and of New York City would undoubtedly welcome such a development.

Let us examine briefly the present relationship of forces in this Congressional District. It contains sections of six Assembly Districts with an approximate vote of 38,000. The vote is distributed as follows—(based upon 1936 returns):

18 A.D. Italian . . . 38 E.D.'s 24,000
17 A.D. Puerto Rican 11 E.D.'s 8,800
20 A.D. Italian, Irish 4 E.D.'s 2,300
15 A.D. Irish, etc. . . 2 E.D.'s 1,700
19 A.D. Negro . . . 2 E.D.'s 1,500
16 A.D. Mixed . . . 1 E.D.'s 300

38,800

It is significant that Lanzetta ran some 5,000 votes behind Roosevelt in the 18th Assembly District (composed of a majority of Italian, but also Negro, Puerto Rican, and Greek voters) and 2,100 in the 17th A. D. He also trailed the Assembly candidates of the Democratic Party in the same districts—Farenga and Altierman—by some 4,800 votes. On the other hand, Marcantonio, in the

face of widespread sabotage in Republican ranks, ran 3,700 votes ahead of Landon, 2,000 votes ahead of Bleakley, about 3,000 votes ahead of the local Republican Assembly candidate in the 18th A. D., and exceeded by 3,000 votes the Republican vote obtained by LaGuardia in 1937.

In the 18th A. D. the results were extremely close. Marcantonio was short by 79 votes. The election was lost in the 11 election districts of the 17th A. D., where Marcantonio trailed by 1,500 votes, which turned out to be the margin of defeat.

Since the 1936 campaign, the situation has changed considerably. The progressive movement has grown rapidly in Lower and East Harlem. The big majority received by LaGuardia in the 17th and 18th A. D.'s in the face of bitter Tammany opposition; the election of Oscar Garcia-Rivera, and Walter Fitzgerald, in the 17th and 20th A. D.'s, respectively, are major developments of a favorable character. The American Labor Party is now the second Party in voting strength in both the 17th and 18th A. D.'s.

In 1936, the All People's Party vote totaled 3,100. In 1937, the A.L.P. vote rose to 8,000. The increase was registered mainly in the

18th A.D. where the vote more than doubled. This is all the more significant in view of the fact that the total vote in 1937 was about 25 per cent less than the vote in 1936.

An additional encouraging factor is the growth and development of progressive movements in the territory, outstanding of which is the Harlem Legislative Conference, which united all national groups for the first time in Harlem history. The housing movement, recently organized in East Harlem, the powerful unemployed organizations, such as the Italian Unemployed Association and the Workers Alliance; the increasing activity of trade unions and civic and fraternal groups in community affairs, also serve to add great strength to the campaign for progressive unity.

A final factor of great importance is the strength of the Communist Party in the Congressional District. This is particularly true in Lower Harlem, where the Party enjoys considerable prestige and authority among the Latin American people. In East Harlem a new Section was organized in April, 1937, and now numbers some 400 members, having doubled its membership since its organization, primarily among Italian workers. In the recent Council-

manic elections, Israel Amter, Communist Party candidate, received some 1,200 first choice votes, in this Congressional District. This is all the more significant in view of the technical and language difficulties encountered with the P.R. ballots by the voters in the territory.

The grouping of forces in the New York elections of 1937, which included the Republican Party, cannot be mechanically followed in the elections of 1938. Furthermore, the Republican Party will attempt to use the victory in which it shared, to rehabilitate itself in New York and other parts of the nation, in support of its reactionary aims and objectives. The A.L.P. is a dominant force in the district. It should throw its forces behind those who stand for progress, the special interests of labor and the general demands of the people of the community as a whole, such as relief, jobs, and housing, the most acute issues in the community. This provides an effective basis for a united campaign.

Bearing in mind the recommendations of Comrade Browder to prepare early for the campaign, the Communist Party has already taken a number of steps to organize our forces for the elections. A Party Campaign Committee, selected to represent each section of the dis-

trict, was formed in January and now meets regularly to discuss all phases of the work. On February 15th, a joint membership meeting of the Lower and East Harlem Sections was held, where a detailed report was made on the coming Congressional elections. On March 3rd, a meeting was held of Party representatives from 14 local unions operating in the territory, in order to lay a basis for maximum participation of unions, and above all to establish unity of CIO and AFL unions, and defeat any maneuvers by the opposition to divide the trade unions in the elections. Broad trade union support will further isolate Lanzetta. A budget for the independent campaign of the Party has been prepared. We estimate that our work in the campaign will cost about \$1,500. This includes a series of 10 radio broadcasts, in Spanish and Italian; two monthly newspapers, one in East Harlem in Italian and English, and one in Lower Harlem in Spanish and English; our own loudspeaker equipment, etc.

The election district groups are now being organized on a permanent basis, and will constitute the apparatus of the Party for systematic canvassing work in the territory.

(Continued on page 9)

May Day Demonstrations to Spur Drive for Work, Relief Program

Boston Unions to Rally on Common

Support of President's Jobs Proposal Rallyed by Unions in Conn.—ALP Leader to Speak at Meeting in Poughkeepsie

BOSTON, Mass., April 27.—An all day celebration, including an outdoor and indoor rally, is being planned for Saturday in connection with May Day, it was announced today by Boston's sponsoring committee.

The points of demonstration are Boston Common Parkman Band Stand where Paul Savaggio, well-known trade union speaker will address the outdoor meeting at 2 P. M. and Ritz Plaza Hall in the evening at which gathering Steve Nelson, who recently returned from Spain after fighting with the Lincoln Brigade, will speak.

Tens of thousands of leaflets have been distributed and captive balloon advertising is expected to make the celebrations one of the most memorable in Boston history. Support from the National Maritime Union, garment workers, and other unions has been given the committee.

Prominent speakers will address all the rallies.

A.L.P. LEADERS TO SPEAK IN POUGHKEEPSIE

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y., April 27.—Mrs. Dorothy Bellanca, State executive committee member of the American Labor Party, will be the main speaker at this city's first May Day celebration being held Saturday night in the Masonic Temple. Vincenzo Viora, former member of the Italian Chamber of Deputies, will also speak on the program which includes a music recital and showing of the Soviet motion picture, "Chapayev."

Other speakers scheduled to address the meeting include Patrick J. Whalen, chairman of the National Maritime Council in Baltimore; George H. Rycroft, Washington Industrial Council vice-president; and Ralph Emerson, legislative representative, American Radio Telegraphic Association.

Resolutions endorsing the celebration have been passed by many unions here and one of the largest turnouts is expected.

FARMER TO DEMONSTRATE FOR WORK PROPOSALS

PATERSON, N. J., April 27.—"This year, the workers of Paterson demonstrate for—1. Roosevelt's recovery program; 2. Against Hague reaction; 3. For a united labor movement; 4. Lifting the embargo off Spain; 5. Against war and fascism."

That is the keynote of the final preparations for May Day celebration which will be completed tomorrow evening when the United May Day Committee meets in the Dyer's local 1773 headquarters, Cross and Ellison Sts.

The parade will begin Saturday afternoon, April 30, at 2 o'clock around the old Post Office Building, Hamilton, Ward and Clark Sts., and will march through Market St. to Sandy Hill Park where speakers will address the rally.

HOLDERMAN TO SPEAK

Sponsoring the celebration are the Central Labor Union, Passaic County Committee of Labor's Non-Partisan League, American Federation of Teachers; American Federation of Hosiery Workers, United Wholesale and Retail Employees, Dyers' local 1733, Bakers Union, Jewish Branch, Textile Workers Organizing Committee, Building Trades Council, International Workers Order, Progressive Women's Council, and the United Committee for the Spanish People's Government.

FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT (Manhattan)

Waverly Pl., 240—Three-room modern apartment, furnished, central heat, hot water, 2-2294 between 4-7 P.M.

15TH, 26 W. Large one-room apartment; kitchenette, bath, elevator, 2-2294, 2-2295, 2-2296, 2-2297, 2-2298, 2-2299, 2-2300, 2-2301, 2-2302, 2-2303, 2-2304, 2-2305, 2-2306, 2-2307, 2-2308, 2-2309, 2-2310, 2-2311, 2-2312, 2-2313, 2-2314, 2-2315, 2-2316, 2-2317, 2-2318, 2-2319, 2-2320, 2-2321, 2-2322, 2-2323, 2-2324, 2-2325, 2-2326, 2-2327, 2-2328, 2-2329, 2-2330, 2-2331, 2-2332, 2-2333, 2-2334, 2-2335, 2-2336, 2-2337, 2-2338, 2-2339, 2-2340, 2-2341, 2-2342, 2-2343, 2-2344, 2-2345, 2-2346, 2-2347, 2-2348, 2-2349, 2-2350, 2-2351, 2-2352, 2-2353, 2-2354, 2-2355, 2-2356, 2-2357, 2-2358, 2-2359, 2-2360, 2-2361, 2-2362, 2-2363, 2-2364, 2-2365, 2-2366, 2-2367, 2-2368, 2-2369, 2-2370, 2-2371, 2-2372, 2-2373, 2-2374, 2-2375, 2-2376, 2-2377, 2-2378, 2-2379, 2-2380, 2-2381, 2-2382, 2-2383, 2-2384, 2-2385, 2-2386, 2-2387, 2-2388, 2-2389, 2-2390, 2-2391, 2-2392, 2-2393, 2-2394, 2-2395, 2-2396, 2-2397, 2-2398, 2-2399, 2-2400, 2-2401, 2-2402, 2-2403, 2-2404, 2-2405, 2-2406, 2-2407, 2-2408, 2-2409, 2-2410, 2-2411, 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... AND THEY ALL CARRY UNION CARDS



Hollywood held its first Tri-Guild ball recently, representing actor, writer and director in a brilliant display, as shown in these scenes. Left, Actors Guild President Robert Montgomery greets Joan Crawford, as Cesar Romero stands by. Top right, Mariette Dieckrich and Douglas Fairbanks, Jr. Bottom, Miriam Hopkins and Richard Barthelmess, all members of the Actors Guild.

Fur Strikers Parade for Job Security

3 Mass Meetings to Be Held Today; Allan Haywood to Speak

Twelve thousand furriers, out on a general strike for more than three weeks, following a seven-week lockout, staged a mass demonstration and parade throughout the fur market yesterday to demand employers' agree to equal division of work and job security.

The demonstration, led by Ben Gold, president of the International Fur Workers Union, CIO, and chairman of the general strike committee, started at 27th St. and Seventh Ave. Pietro Lucchi, secretary-treasurer of the CIO union and member of the strike committee, and Irving Potash, manager of the Furriers Joint Council, also headed the parade.

The demonstration included members of the Joint Council, the Fur Floor Boys Union, Greek Fur Workers and all other groups involved in the general strike of 20,000 workers. The strike resulted from a seven week lockout ordered by the Associated Fur Coat and Trimming Manufacturers, Inc.

Today at 2 P. M., mass meetings will be held in the three strike halls, Irving Plaza, Manhattan Opera House and Royal Windsor Hall, where prominent labor leaders, including Allan S. Haywood, regional CIO director, and James Carey, president of the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers, will speak.

The general strike committee announced that all strikers will march in a body on May Day.

Browder to Speak May 8 In Baltimore

BALTIMORE, Md., April 27.—Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, will present an American program for democracy, jobs, peace and security in a talk here Sunday night, May 8, at 8 p. m., at the Lehmann's Hall, 848 North Howard Street.

Next Sunday!

Relief!... Unemployment Insurance!

Do You Know How To Get It?

By GEORGE MORRIS

Thousands of people in New York City who are in need of relief or entitled to unemployment insurance are unaware of how to procure these rights. In a simple, yet comprehensive article, the Sunday Worker explains how to go about securing the various unemployment aids offered in New York City and State. It's "MUST" reading, if you need relief or want unemployment insurance, or know somebody who does.

Monopoly Goes To Press!

By LOWELL WAKEFIELD

Behind the scenes of Big Business Journalism! The story of the control exercised by the trusts over America's vast newspaper chains. What publisher was listed as one of the "53 rulers of America"? In what stocks and bonds did the owner of the New York Herald Tribune put more than \$16,000,000? An illuminating article of the power and greed behind the editorial columns!

"Dear Congressman"

By JAY ALLEN

The famous foreign correspondent writes an open letter to Congress against the Spanish embargo. One of the most noteworthy contributions of the year to the Sunday Worker! A stirring picture, by one who has covered the war, of the odds faced by Spanish democracy!

These and Many Other Features in the May 1st Issue of the

SUNDAY WORKER

Fascist G. K. Smith's Attempt to 'Save' Manville From CIO Brings New Charges

MANVILLE, N. J., April 27.—Gerald K. Smith came here yesterday at the invitation of the John - Manville Co. company union to campaign against the CIO but instead of wrecking the legitimate union his visit became the basis of a stronger National Labor Relations Board case against the firm.

Soon after the head of the fascist "Committee of One Million" spoke at the plant, Mrs. Elmore M. Herrick, regional NLRB director, ordered an election to determine union representation of the firm's 2,300 employees postponed. Smith's speech will form the basis of charges of renewed intimidation and coercion of workers.

The notorious fascist rabble rouser was charged by the CIO with having received a donation

for his "Committee of One Million" from Lewis H. Brown, president of the company. Smith's speech here yesterday under the auspices of the John-Manville Independent Employees Assn., a company organization, was placed as further evidence of his collusion with the company.

FILES NEW CHARGES

Postponement came after Robert Travis, New Jersey Organizer of the United Mine Workers, District 50, which organizes the company's asbestos workers, filed the charges with the regional office. Charges of interference with the election by the company's injection of Smith into the situation and its control of the so-called "Independent Employees Association" may likely bring the

fascist minister on a subpoena before NLRB hearings.

Smith's entrance into this city was greeted yesterday with a parade of 21 cars filled with foremen, supervisors and well-known company stooges. The mass meeting at Polish Hall was attended by about 400 of whom a large number were CIO members, there as "uninvited guests."

"AGENT OF MOSCOW"

Smith launched into a tirade against John L. Lewis, as an "agent of Moscow," and warned that voting for the CIO means "bringing Russia to Manville."

This is the story of how Smith came to be "invited":

A certain Jack Reilly, who introduced himself as manager for Smith, approached Joseph Fierro,

president of the company union, last Saturday, with the proposal that Smith be invited to address the organization's election-day rally. The man said "he heard" that a speaker was needed. Upon being informed that the organization could not afford expenses for such a "well known person," Reilly assured Fierro that he need not worry about the matter as Smith is about to start a tour in New Jersey and "may just as well start it at Manville."

Smith's appearance threw new light on the company's scheme and has obviously shaken the confidence of many workers in the company organization.

The first exposure of Smith's top donors, in the Daily Worker, Dec. 29, came after a split between him and his partner, Ed-

ward A. (Pat) Powers. The latter brought suit against Smith for an accounting of \$11,600 he said was received in a number of months, during which only \$2,800 was spent, and he (Powers) received only \$357 as his cut.

When Smith demanded a bill of particulars Powers named Brown, William Brown Bell, president of the Cynamide Corp., and others as donors to the fund of the "Committee of One Million," the Daily Worker learned.

Smith is one of the most rabid of the fascist spokesmen in the country. During the presidential election he was campaigning against Roosevelt who he said is a "Communist." Lately Smith has been enlisted directly as sponsor of a fascist organization.

Leather Union In Newark Supports Plan

CIO Organization Tells President of Wide Unemployment

NEWARK, N. J., April 27.—Wholehearted approval and support for President Roosevelt's relief and recovery program was announced today by the National Leather Workers Association, Local 27, CIO.

The union, in a letter to the President, revealed that "There are 1,000 leather workers out of work in Newark alone, and unemployment is increasing. These workers are used to making an honest living, by hard work in leather tanneries, and are now being subjected to dire need and partial starvation due to unemployment. The budget for the unemployed, even for those on relief, is 18 cents per day for food."

"Your recovery plan would also help those of us who live in the slums, because we cannot afford to have decent houses to live in. It would help us bring up our families under a decent American standard of living."

"We realize that those people who are opposed to any form of social legislation, such as the Wagner Labor Act, those who are fighting labor in order to prevent them from organizing, and those who want to fight against any and all constitutional rights of the people, are the same ones who are fighting your recovery program."

"We urge you to stand firm and not give in one inch to the enemies of the people."

The letter was signed by Thomas Galanos, business agent, and George Murray, secretary.

Phila. Warehouse Strikers Demand Raise at Parley

PHILADELPHIA, April 27 (UP).—Warehousemen of four large mid-city department stores continued their strike today after rejecting a compromise settlement which offered no immediate wage increase.

Warehousemen and warehouse clerks went out on strike two weeks ago in a demand for higher wages. The Teamsters' Union members refused to pass through the picket line, virtually halting deliveries.

The four stores involved are Gimbel Brothers, N. Sellenburg and Company, Ltd. Brothers, and Strawbridge and Clothier.

TVA Buys Utilities

WASHINGTON, April 27 (UP).—David E. Lilienthal today told President Roosevelt that the Tennessee Valley Authority aggressively is pushing negotiations for purchase of private utilities in the Tennessee Valley.

I.W.O. Convention Praises FDR's Job Plan as 'Acceptance of Responsibility'

By Michael Kantor

PITTSBURGH, April 27.—Delegates to the fourth biennial convention of the International Workers Order in its fifth day at the Hotel Pitt here unanimously adopted a resolution today calling for the speedy enactment of President Roosevelt's recovery program.

The resolution climaxed a day that was taken up with intense discussion on the report of the constitution and by-laws committee and a host of resolutions.

The 539 delegates pledged to intensify the drive for the President's program among its 150,000 members and expressed their "appreciation to President Roosevelt for his achievements and endeavors."

BACKS CIO

The resolution welcomed the acceptance of social responsibility by the Government of the United States and stressed that in the "social security laws and in the

old age pension acts, the Government recognized its duty of protecting the most valuable resources of our country, namely the life, health and security of the masses of producers in city and country."

BACK HEALTH PROGRAM

Miners, steel workers and delegates, arose to stress the need for unifying the labor movement and called for cooperation with the A. F. of L. wherever possible.

A resolution on health insurance

proposing the formulation of legislation for a broad national health program to be adopted by the national government and by the various states was enthusiastically approved.

The convention welcomed the call of "Maxim Litvinoff in the name of the Soviet Union for a unification of the democratic peoples for their protection against fascism," and urged the members of the I.W.O. to "call upon the President of the United States and upon the committees of Congress with the demand to amend the neutrality act and make the foreign policy of this land conform to the principles of collective security."

Other major resolutions adopted at today's session pledged "to mobilize the 150,000 members against the growing menace of anti-Semitism," and declared the organization's readiness "to participate in all efforts for the defense of the democratic rights and of the unity of the American masses; hailed the new Soviet constitution as making that country 'the most democratic on earth' congratulated the Soviet masses on 'their victory over the enemies within the country'; pledged support to the furriers strike in New York, and scored racial discrimination, particularly the ban on Negroes in the sports world."

Trainmen Instructed to Back LaFollette Fund

Whitney Urges 150,000 Membership to Send Senators, Congressmen Demand for Passage of \$60,000 Appropriation

CLEVELAND, O., April 27.—"The work of the LaFollette Committee must go on," said A. F. Whitney, President of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, as he issued instructions today to his 150,000 membership to support the Committee's request for an additional appropriation of \$60,000. In a circular addressed to the secretaries of the more than 900 lodges in the United States, Mr. Whitney said:

"This committee has done an excellent piece of work exposing anti-union activities of certain large firms and industries. It has demonstrated conclusively that employers have time and time again infringed upon the democratic liberties of their employees. Recently it showed how the Associated Industries of Cleveland furnished thugs and scabs to industrialists."

He concluded his statement with the request that members of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen write personal letters to their Senators and Congressmen, and get other people to do the same, urging favorable action on the plea of the LaFollette Committee for funds with which to continue the investigation into the labor spy racket.

Read the Daily Worker on the subway, street car or bus, so that people can know it's your paper!

Jackie Bitter at Estate Shrunk to Half Million

HOLLYWOOD, April 27 (UP).—Jackie Coogan, embittered by the shrinkage of an estate he believed was worth millions, tonight said he would redouble his efforts to obtain an "accurate accounting" of the money he earned as a cherub screen star.

An inventory filed today by Court Receiver John E. Bity set the value of the estate at \$696,304.34, of which only \$634 was in cash.

The figure was only one-sixth of the \$4,000,000 which Coogan estimated he had earned in suing his mother and stepfather. Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bernstein, for an accounting of the property which he charges they have withheld from him.



From this week's NEW MASSES

HITLER?

Just An Incident!

says Frederick J. Libby, among other things, in an interview with New Masses' Washington correspondent in this week's issue. Mr. Libby's views are of particular interest in view of his debate with Earl Browder at Madison Square Garden on May 4. Read:

THE GREAT DEBATE: WHICH WAY PEACE? By Marguerite Young. A Line-up of Forces in the Anti-War Movement.

Other Important Features

LABOR PREPARES FOR THE FOLLS By Bruce Winston. An analysis of what Labor's Non-Partisan League has learned, its role in the 1934 election and in 1938.

THE BLIND MEN OF TRANSPORT HOUSE. By E. Palmer Dutt. A discussion of the attitude of the British Labor Party on world affairs.

THE WORLD'S FAIR TO DATE By Joseph Starchin. The ballyhoo and the facts.

ACROSS THE EBBO By Joseph North. A Cable from Spain.

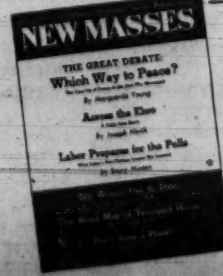
DON'T SAVE A PLACE By Robert Forsythe. Meaning a place on the band wagon, and can you guess for whom?

A large May Day cartoon by Gropper. Reviews of books, films, plays.

Watch for more timely, lively articles in near-future issues. Become a subscriber and be sure you don't miss any of them.

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Occupation

Harlem Is Tired of Discrimination; Time to March for Equal Rights to Jobs Say Leaders

By CARL CARTER

(Daily Worker Harlem Bureau)

"Harlem is tired."

More than 8,000 Negroes made this plain at the Rockland Palace, 155th Street and Eighth Avenue, Monday night, when they publicly severed the New York Telephone Co. with a five-day ultimatum to either give jobs to Negroes or be bargained with picket lines and a consumers' boycott.

The mass rally at Rockland Palace was sponsored by the Greater New York Co-ordinating Committee for Employment of Negroes, Powell, Jr., chairman, and A. Philip Randolph, vice-chairman.

TIME TO MARCH

An estimated 10,000 Negroes, ardent supporters of the job campaign, will assemble outside the Abyssinian Baptist Church, 132 West 138th Street, Saturday at 9:30 a. m., to initiate the program of mass action against discrimination practiced by the public utilities and other institutions.

"Harlem is tired," declared

Clayton Powell, "Harlem is sick and tired of promises. The hour has struck to march!"

Mayor LaGuardia and Borough President Stanley Isaacs were represented at the meeting by Magistrate Myles Paige and A. Goodkind, respectively.

"The very necessity of this meeting is a shame," said Mr. Goodkind, assistant to the Borough President. "It is a disgrace to our city."

Citing the persecution of Jews throughout the world, Mr. Goodkind stressed the need of cooperation among all minority peoples in general and Negroes and Jews in America in particular.

In a letter to the assembly, Borough President Isaacs characterized the discrimination against Negroes as "vicious." It is to be condemned especially, he said, in the case of a public utility. The fight against discrimination, the Borough President said, is a fight for democracy.

"PUT RELIGION TO WORK."

ers at the meeting were: A. J. Jiggetta, vice-president of the Association of Catholic Trade Unionists; Assemblyman William T. Andrews; Dr. P. M. H. Savory, publisher of the Amsterdam News; A. Reid, of the Harlem Labor Union; Mrs. Elizabeth Ross Haynes; Dr. Lorenzo King; Fred Washington, secretary of the Negro Actors' Guild; Bonita Williams, of the Delta Sigma Theta Sorority; Charles Collier, industrial secretary of the New York Urban League; Bishop Shelton Hale, and Marion Forrester.

Dr. Lorenzo King, pastor of St. Mark's Church, flayed discrimination against Negroes in the army and navy. Pledging full support of the job campaign, he declared:

"We're tired of religion that puts us to sleep. We've got to put religion to work—for us!"

The Daily Worker was lauded at the meeting for its leading role in support of the Committee for Employment of the Negro Workers and the New York Age, both Negro papers in Harlem, was cautiously criticized for ostensibly refusing

to print a line about the job campaign.

The Metropolitan Life Insurance and the numerous theatrical offices on Broadway were condemned by the assembly for discriminating against Negroes. It was pointed out that, although the Metropolitan Insurance Company receives an average income of \$50,000,000 a year from Negroes, they have steadfastly refused to give them employment.

Why Don't You

get your tickets NOW before you forget, for the Browder - Libby Debate, May 4th, Madison Square Garden. Question: Should the U. S. Gov't Join in Concerted Action Against the Fascist States? 40c to \$1.65, reserved. New Masses, 31 E. 27th St., N.Y.C. Tel.: CA. 5-3076.

Daily Worker

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THURSDAY, APRIL 28, 1938

Wage Cuts and Community Prosperity

"Wage cut notices affecting more than 5,000
Rhode Island and Massachusetts mill workers were
posted today by three textile concerns."

Such news items are beginning to appear
daily as the mill owners prepare a general
wage slash throughout the entire textile in-
dustry. The cuts—which in some instances
have already gone into effect—range from
10 to 12½ per cent. The biggest company of
them all—the American Woolen Company—
announces, according to the Daily News Rec-
ord, that in its mills too a cut is on the way.

Are the cuts necessary because of the
economic crisis? The Daily News Record—
textile trade paper—reported yesterday that
the mill owners had no intention of reducing
the price of cloth even after the wage slashes
would go into effect.

Meanwhile, by cutting wages, the mills
are only aggravating the crisis all the more.
In a mill town where the annual payroll might
be \$300,000, a cut of 12½ per cent means a
loss of \$37,500 in buying power for the en-
tire community.

How "badly off" the mills are can be
judged from the profits that they made in
1937 compared with the year before. The
Berkshire Fine Spinning Associates, for ex-
ample, made a net profit of \$1,417,900 in 1937
—compared with \$72,834 in 1936.

The American Woolen Company paid out
salaries to three of its officers in 1936 (last
year's figures are not yet available) amount-
ing to \$64,100, \$62,929 and \$50,000. In 1937,
the company paid out \$1,149,645 in preferred
dividends.

It is entirely possible for the textile work-
ers to successfully combat the cuts. In March,
the Textile Workers Organizing Committee
stopped cuts in the woolen and worsted mills
of the Newport area of New Hampshire and
in several mills at Pawtucket, Rhode Island.
Probably the most outstanding example of
blocking a wage slash has been the effective
action of the CIO rubber workers at Akron,
Ohio.

One of the main jobs before the T.W.O.C.
is to organize the unemployed textile work-
ers—now numbering about 75 per cent of the
entire industry—so that their support will
be assured for the fight against the cuts.

The T.W.O.C. can well follow the example
of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee,
the United Radio and Electrical Workers and
other CIO unions who have maintained wage
scales and actually strengthened their organi-
zation even in a time of mass unemployment,
by battling for the needs of the unemployed.

President Roosevelt has repeated time and
again that "no one will starve." It is up to
the T.W.O.C. to throw its strength behind
the President's words and see that every un-
employed textile worker receives adequate
relief.

At the same time the T.W.O.C. has the
task in each textile town of rallying the en-
tire community behind the President's job-
relief program, behind the wages-hours bill
and for the support of the union's fight
against the wage slashes.

Mobilization of the textile workers them-
selves; the building of the community move-
ments to back up the legislative program;
stiff resistance to the wage-cutting campaign
—these are jobs that face the T.W.O.C. to-
day.

A Lesson in 'Diplomacy'

By Instructor Sumner Welles

Sumner Welles is one of those silk-hatted,
frock-coated, slick individuals known as
"career diplomats."

That is, he is a gentleman from the Amer-
ican wealthy aristocracy who finds "diplo-
macy" the most interesting and power-win-
ning career.

Now as a diplomat in these days of fas-
cist intrigue and war preparations, Acting
Secretary of State Welles uses all the tricks
of diplomacy he knows to prevent the Amer-
ican people from getting at the truth which
would help them preserve peace.

A shameless use of diplomacy in the most
derogatory sense of the word—that is, as
deceit, duplicity, double-dealing—was Mr.
Welles' reply to the resolution submitted to
Congress and to the State Department by
Representative Byron N. Scott. Congressman
Scott had asked Welles to tell the American
people who were the breakers of treaties
among the powers. The purpose was to let
the American people know who were endan-
gering peace.

Well, Mr. Welles, whose entire public rec-

ord is one of assisting the pro-fascist Tories
in the Chamberlain government, as well as
aiding directly the fascist foes of world peace,
replied in the copy-book style of Machiavellian
diplomacy. He mentioned only Japan and
Italy as violators of treaties with the U.S.

Thereby Mr. Welles deliberately shielded
Nazi Germany. He sought to keep from the
American people the fact that both fascist
Italy and Germany are violating and pervert-
ing the U.S. neutrality law by purchasing
arms in the U. S. and trans-shipping these
weapons of war to their troops invading Spain
and to their fascist stooges, Gen. Franco, to
be used against the lawful, democratic gov-
ernment of Spain.

Strictly speaking, Mr. Welles was naming
those violating the Briand-Kellogg pact
which says its signers outlaw war as an in-
strument of foreign policy. Italy and Ger-
many signed that pact. Fascist Italy and
Germany today are intervening in the Span-
ish war in violation of the Briand-Kellogg
pact. Sumner Welles knows that, as does any
grammar school child who can read the news-
papers.

But Mr. Welles wants to keep up his
criminal work in keeping the embargo
clamped down on the lawful government of
Spain. He wants to keep the hands of the
Spanish people tied while men like Welles in
the U. S. State Department assist the fascist
powers to buy arms freely in the U. S. for
use against Spain. He wants to perpetuate
the travesty of the neutrality farce which
aids the fascist interventionists in Spain.

This rotten game of playing with the
peace of the world and the security of the
U. S. must be stopped. The pro-fascists in
the U. S. State Department should not be al-
lowed to continue their intrigue which helps
the war-makers and endangers the peace of
the U. S. by giving ammunition to the mem-
bers of the Rome-Berlin-Tokio fascist war
alliance.

The Scott Resolution should be answered
without diplomatic subterfuge or lying. The
American people have a right to know the
truth.

The American embargo against Spain
should be lifted immediately.

And to see to it that the so-called Neu-
trality Act does not become an out-and-out
instrument of the fascists every time they
intervene in a nation or begin their wars,
hearings should be held without delay on the
O'Connell amendment to the Neutrality Act
—an amendment which would make the neu-
trality law into what the American people
want it to be, a law to help preserve peace.

Using an Old Murderer's Trick

You have heard of the murderer who
first makes his victim dig his own grave
before killing him.

Well, with a little refined trimming, that
is the new-found technique of Senator Ed-
ward R. Burke.

Burke's intended victim is the Wagner
Labor Act, with the New Deal serving as
the gravedigger.

This reactionary has sent out close to
300,000 pieces of mail in a vicious campaign
to wipe out the Wagner Act and the National
Labor Relations Board. The National Cham-
ber of Commerce and affiliates of the Na-
tional Manufacturers Association are work-
ing with Burke by chipping in on the cost
of the printing bill.

But the Federal Government is footing
the postage bill.

Burke is taking advantage of the Sena-
torial privilege of free postage, to send out
this anti-New Deal stuff to anti-labor organi-
zations. They touch it up and send it back,
also on Burke's postage free privilege. Then
Burke, still using the privilege spreads this
poison through the mails.

Thus Burke is using this privilege—
which comes out of the pockets of the tax-
payers—to undermine the very measures
which serve the interest of labor and the
people.

The Big-Business reactionaries—for
whom Burke is an errand-boy—howl their
heads off about a "deficit" when it comes to
President Roosevelt's job-relief program for
the poor and needy folk of America.

But when their stooge Burkes cheat the
government out of money to further the
subversive campaign of Wall Street, that's
okay.

But it's not okay with the people. And
they should let Burke know that this dirty
un-American trick must stop.

Letters From Our Readers

Farm Organizations Take Stand On Spain—

Erwinna, Pa.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Hello, you may be glad to add to your list of or-
ganizations and unions that have come out for Spain
the following farm organizations: Local No. 33, Penna.
Farmers Educational and Co-operative Union of Amer-
ica and Local No. 3, N. J. F. E. and Co-operative
Union of America.

We signed petitions and signed resolutions to our
Congressmen and to the President.

L. A.

Stresses Importance of Writing To Washington

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Many comrades think that it is useless to send
letters to Washington, that they are not even looked
at, but I have received three letters, one signed by
Secretary Hull, another by a Representative and one
by H. E. Gaston.

I send letters to President Roosevelt whenever I

World Front

By HARRY GANNES

Whatever its motives, the American press
is content with reporting only the surface
of British events. Untouched by the capi-
talist correspondents are a deep social fer-
ment and realignment of political forces. The
upper Tory crust is beginning to feel the repercu-
sions of the outraged people.

You can search the A. P. and U. P. or any other
of the big news agencies, and not find an honest re-
porting of these decisive trends which will determine
the future of England.

To the American capitalist press Great Britain is
still identical with Chamberlain
and his gang of traitors. When
they transmit what the Tory
Premier and his associates have
said, or done they want their
readers to believe they have got-
ten the important "news" of
England.

But Dr. Edith Summerskill,
M. P., the victor in the famous
West Fulham by-elections for
parliament—which was the hand-
writing on the wall for the Tory
friends of fascism—put the mat-
ter in a nutshell. Writing in the
New Leader (Social-Democrat
paper in N. Y.) she said:

"America should know that the majority of
British people are ashamed of its government. They
are fearful lest progressive nations should believe
that Mr. Chamberlain's policy is dictated by the
will of the people. If the present government had
the country behind it, then we would deserve the
condemnation of all lovers of liberty."

But the present Tory conciliators of the fascist
war-mongers do not have the majority of the people
behind them. Dr. Summerskill's election was proof
that at least 200 Tory members of parliament would
not keep their seats if the people could vote on the
question of the day.

The peace-loving people of England are doing more
than venting their shame with the Chamberlain gov-
ernment.

Latest news from England (not found in the capi-
talist press) is good and encouraging. Earlier this
month a Conference of the Co-operative Party, rep-
resenting the vast and powerful British Co-operative
societies, was held at Brighton. The most burning
issue before these representatives of almost every sec-
tion of the British labor movement was the question
of the preservation of peace and the defeat of the
Tory encouragers of fascism.

A resolution was presented to the 504 delegates
representing 5,250,000 members. The proposal con-
tained in that resolution was based on a movement
that grew out of an appeal by Mr. Sidney R. Elliott,
editor of Reynolds News (widely read by Co-operators),
urging the formation of a United Peace Alliance.

Prior to the Conference hundreds of Labor Party
locals, trade union bodies, Co-operative societies, Com-
munist Party organizations, had responded to the
appeal of Mr. Elliott. He had called for the unity of
all forces of peace and democracy against war and
fascism and for the defeat of Chamberlain's war-
breeding policy.

A prolonged debate ensued at Brighton on this
matter. Leading spokesmen of the Labor movement
participated in the discussion, pro and con. When
the vote was taken the resolution was overwhelmingly
adopted with 2,343,000 for and 1,547,000 against.

The National Committee of the Co-operative Party
was instructed to approach the Executive of the Labor
Party with the new proposals.

As was to be expected, the enemies of a Popular
Front in Great Britain were visibly disturbed. They
began to resort to rumor-spreading and spurious argu-
ments against the appeal for unity.

First they said that the Co-operators' Conference
resolution conflicted with the Bournemouth Labor
Party Congress decision of last October rejecting unity
and the formation of a Popular Front. In answer to
that, it was pointed out that nearly the entire mem-
bership of the Labor Party, amounting to 2,000,000,
was included in the 5,250,000 represented at the Co-
operative Conference. Clearly, in the light of the
latest danger to peace and liberty as a consequence
of the Tory treachery, the Labor Party membership
had taken this first opportunity to express its position.

The London Daily Worker, answering the charge of
"conflict" between Bournemouth and Brighton, said
editorially:

"The Labor Party Executive endeavored to claim,
on the basis of the Bournemouth Conference held
last October, that the membership of the Labor
Party is opposed to the proposals for working class
unity and the Popular Front. That claim is now
blown sky high."

Then, some of those who opposed unity of all peace
and democratic groups in England attempted to
spread rumors that the aim of the Peace Alliance is
to "tie labor to the leadership of the dissident Tories,
Winston Churchill and Anthony Eden." In other
words, those who first made arguments from the ex-
treme right against the Communists, after Brighton
turned demagogically to "left" lies in order to pre-
vent realization of a British Popular Front.

To this, the Communist Party of Great Britain
replied:

"The point at issue is that the millions of sincere
democrats and supporters of peace who are not yet
in the labor movement, but who are bitterly opposed
to the reactionary pro-fascist policy of the National
(Chamberlain) Government, shall be enabled to en-
ter into honorable alliance with labor against the
common enemy."

This movement has only begun. It represents the
real England which the Tories are rushing to betray.
The success of the forces behind the Peace Alliance
will be one of the greatest blows to the fascists and
their Tory conciliators.

get the opportunity, even when riding on the train.
It is so important to stress and put pressure wherever
we can about the embargo on Spain.

RACHELLE DEE.

Big Business Gangs Up On Reform—

New York City.

Editor, Daily Worker:

In one of the offices in New York of a National
Cigar manufacturing concern, the employees were ap-
proached with telegrams to protest the passage of the
Reorganization Bill, which the boss asked them to
sign. I need not dwell on what would result in the
event of a refusal under such circumstances. One of
the office employees who related this to me goes on to
say that when the boss had collected all the tele-
grams he remarked, "Now we'll show that guy in
Washington."

All this has made clear to me to what lengths Big
Business will go to gang up on any kind of reform.

M. R.

WALL STREET'S WAY

by Gropper



Vigilance Against Hearstism-- The Task of Democracy in U.S.

The campaign of hate and violence
against President Roosevelt and the New
Deal is reaching a new low.

It has become a regular technique now
for the Tory press to hint broadly at the
blessing that would result from the vi-
olent removal of President Roosevelt from
office before 1940.

But the obscenity, insulting frenzy, and
downright incitements to assassination and
civil bloodshed are now more open than
ever before in the press which dares to
speak in the name of "patriotism" and
"Americanism."

Twice this week, Hearst's yellow sheets
have dared to use the word "psychopathic"
in reference to Roosevelt. That is a long
word for lunatic. The Herald Tribune has
used the phrase "Caesar" at least five
times in recent editorials. A recent issue
of Time magazine refers insinuatingly to
"bullet-proof glass" in the President's car.

THE TORY THREAT

The Daily Worker Washington corre-
spondent has reported threats of "civil
war" in the many filthy messages sent by
Tories or their dupes to the White House.

Now these enraged yells of lawlessness
and treason come from the "professional

patriots" who are showing their contempt
for an Administration elected by 27,000-
000 Americans, the greatest plurality in
our history.

In this fanatical incitement to violence
and assassination by the Tory Republican-
Hearst press, there is a threat of blood-
shed against American democratic insti-
tutions.

DANGEROUS SYMPTOMS

It is part of the cunning of Hearst that
after his organization of the Silver Shirts
and other anti-Semitic gangsters into his
rowdy "Paul Revere March" to Washing-
ton that he now sponsors a Brotherhood
Movement.

This evil hypocrisy is a symptom of
fascist method which Hearst and Tory-
ism in America are copying more and
more. The New York Post falls in with
this propaganda with its own red-baiting
series now.

These are dangerous symptoms. Every
trick of deceit is being used by the enemy.
Lovers of democracy cannot afford any
concessions to complacency.

Vigilance against the worst "ism"—
Hearstism—Fascism—is today the price
of defending and extending American de-
mocracy.

Tenth Communist Party Discussion

Harlem Prepares for Elections: Progressives Unite on Candidates

(Continued from Page 2)

tory. We have also studied many
special problems in the campaign,
such as the other national groups
who formerly supported Tammany
(Greeks, Irish, etc.); work in the
Italian societies, in the building
trade locals; church influence; work
among women and youth.

On this last question, the New
York Times published a survey of
youth unemployment in the city
which showed that the highest per-
centage of unemployment is in East
Harlem. The report stated specifi-
cally that over 70 per cent of the
young people of this community
were unemployed! Employment op-
portunities, delinquency, etc., and
related questions must be studied
very carefully by us, and activity
organized to win the youth to the
progressive movement, particularly
for the elections. And what is true
in this district applies throughout
Harlem, especially among the Negro
youth.

We are quite determined not only
to be a most active force in uniting
and organizing the progressive
forces, for the campaign, but to
build our Party in the course of the
Harlem campaign and win popular
recognition as an integral part of
the progressive movement.

Another point of concentration in
the elections of 1938 is the 21st Con-
gressional District, where the pos-
sibility exists to elect a Negro to
Congress for the first time from
New York. The Negro vote in Har-
lem is viciously gerrymandered. It
is divided into four Congressional
districts, and in no district consti-
tutes even a near majority. Con-
gressional re-apportionment is an
extremely popular demand, and a
most urgent issue facing the entire
progressive movement.

The campaign for re-apportion-
ment will be an uphill struggle. It
will be violently opposed by the bloc
of Tammany Democrats and up-
state Republicans, at the coming

session of the State Constitutional
Convention. Nevertheless, we can
even now consider the possibility in
the most favorable district, namely
the 21st, where the Negro vote is
about 40,000, and constitutes 25 to
30 per cent of the entire vote.
Joseph G. Gavan, Tammany Dem-
ocrat, is the present incumbent.

The key to the Congressional Dis-
trict is the 23rd A. D. of Washing-
ton Heights, with about 50 per cent
of the vote, and practically all
white, under Tammany domination.
However, the A.L.P. is growing rap-
idly in the territory of the Con-
gressional District and will constitute
a most favorable factor if it swings
behind such a campaign, and there
are a number of progressive, pro-
labor, potential candidates who

would merit full support from the
A.L.P.

Even now, a broad non-partisan
movement has been organized in
Harlem under the leadership of Rev.
Lorenzo H. King, Dr. P. M. H. Se-
vory, and others, to elect a Negro
to Congress in 1938. It is too early
at this writing to make any definite
commitments. The Communist
Party is prepared to give full sup-
port to this campaign. Our repre-
sentatives participate in meeting of
this Committee. We consider the
election of a Negro to Congress a
matter of national importance, a
factor that will give tremendous
strength to the progressive move-
ment in the country and help to
build unity, particularly among the
Negro people, and advance the pro-
gressive developments now emerging
in the once solid base of reaction.

In considering the general prob-
lems of the Congressional elections
of 1938, one development in our
work stands out predominantly,
namely, the Harlem Legislative Con-
ference. Just as this movement
flowed out of the progressive vic-
tory in the municipal elections and
contributed to its further consoli-
dation, so it now acts as the focal
point and center for rallying all
the progressive groups among the
Negro, Italian, Puerto Rican and
Irish people, for correct policy and
action in the Congressional elec-
tions. Vito Marcantonio, Oscar
Garcia-Rivera, William T. Andrews,
and Rev. Lorenzo King and James
W. Ford, are the people who
emerged as leaders in the move-
ment, all expressing general ideas
of unity and progress, and support
for many of the specific issues of
struggle that have become so popu-
lar.

The basis is laid for a most effec-
tive and successful campaign. Our
task then in fulfilling the line and
policy of the Central Committee is
to develop the most intensive activ-
ity of the Party organization in
Harlem, to build a broad democratic
front in the struggle against Fas-
cism and Reaction, and in support
of our slogan of "Democracy, Secu-
rity, Jobs, and Peace."

May 'Communist'

To Concentrate on Party Convention

The May issue of The Com-
munist, featuring four articles
dealing with issues facing the
Tenth National Convention of
the Communist Party, will con-
tain the following articles:

Review of the Month, A. B.

Building the Democratic Front,
by Clarence Hathaway.

Notes on the Defense of Amer-
ican Democracy, by Gene
Dennis and Oli Green.

Unemployment—An Old Sit-
uation Under New Con-
ditions, by Herbert Benjamin.

The Economic Crisis, by Rob-
ert Starr.

Edgar Snow's "Red Star Over
China," a Review by V. J.
Jerome and Li Chuan.

Fascist Penetration in Latin
America, by Samuel Putnam.

Philosophic Nihilism Serves
Reaction, by Morris Childs
and Frank Meyer.

Change the World

The Pursuit of Happiness
And Good Health Is the
Right of All the People

by MIKE GOLD

DR. THOMAS PARRAN, head of the United States Health Service, will undoubtedly be written down in the annals of the American people as a great pioneer in democracy. Certainly no government official occupying his position heretofore has managed to make the concept of Public Health a national issue. The department had always had a fine record of service, it is true, doing its vital work quietly and capably on scanty budgets, in the midst of a Washington noisy with successive administrations of lobbyists, hoodlums and politicians, the parasites on democracy.

That doughty knight of science, Paul De Kruif, has pointed the obscure heroes of this department in his fascinating book. It is a great and heartening story, a Socialist story. But Dr. Parran brings the tale to a climax, I believe, in opening the way to greater dramas and victories in the fight for a happy America.

It is Dr. Parran who launched the current fight on syphilis. It took super-courage for a public official to smash through the dark taboos that had haunted this "social" disease. And it took supreme organizing skill and wide knowledge of the technique of popular propaganda to push the campaign to its present point. Syphilis is a disease that menaces all the people, and it can be ended only by government control. If it is finally wiped out of America, Dr. Parran will have led the way.

I for one would like to know more about this man. Even in our working class press we are apt to over-emphasize the politicians. We do not pay enough attention to the scientists and artists who fight for democracy and who often contribute as much, if not more, to society.

I have read a recent declaration by Dr. Parran, which, coming from one in such high authority, seems to me to have a revolutionary significance.

Dr. Parran has arrived at the point of view that the right to health is an inherent right of every American citizen, as basic in a true democracy as the right to free speech and the ballot.

"Formerly," says the doctor, "the rich had good medical care as a privilege. During the last generation the poor in some cities have had it as a matter of charity."

"We have now reached a stage in the evolution of citizenship when all the people, poor and rich alike, are beginning to demand at least a minimum of health protection as a right."

"Our plans for distributing such health protection must be based on the concept of an equal opportunity to be born healthy, to maintain health, to prevent needless disease, unnecessary disablement and premature death."

"To the informed modern mind, this opportunity for health is beginning to rank with the other basic equalities of American life—freedom of speech, of faith, of assembly, of franchise."

"No man can fully exercise his rights and privileges if he has not also the inalienable privilege of health."

Dr. Parran believes that the best modern medical care has become too expensive for most purses. Some sort of social distribution of the available science in this field has become necessary. Medical science has gone far beyond the old-fashioned family doctor. And the masses have a right to this science; how can it be brought to them, is the problem Dr. Parran poses?

Dr. Parran is not a Communist. I don't know whether he understands or is even interested in the Soviet Union. He is, obviously, an honest American doctor with his heart in his work, and his work is healing the people. But this passion leads him unconsciously into socialist ideas.

For the right to health is one of the basic rights guaranteed to every Soviet citizen under the Soviet constitution. Along with the right to work, to unemployment insurance, and to a college education, it is considered as fundamental a right in the canon of Soviet democracy as the right to vote.

Some of our liberals like to sneer at this Soviet democracy, saying it is a fake.

They might learn from Dr. Parran that in a true democracy health should not be the privilege of the wealthy minority and that the starving millions of children are not democratically compensated by the fact that their fathers have a vote.

There are wider areas in this idea of democracy, my friends, than is dreamed of in your 18th century philosophy. Dr. Parran knows.

To the Foes of Freedom

Seek us with gifts, but the gifts will not charm us,
Woo us with smiles, and the smiles shall be vain;
Crush in your madness, and yet it won't harm us—
How can the cause that is deathless be slain?

Gather your hirelings and traitors around you,
Strengthen your ranks with liars and slaves;
The spirit of freedom shall rise to confound you,
The armies of progress shall trample your graves.

Bride you our weaklings, it shall not avail you;
Load us with chains, yet our souls shall be free;
Kill, yet the weapons of murder shall foil you,
And blood shall make perfect the harvest to be.

You have mocked at our cries in the night of our sorrow,
You laughed at our dreams, but our dreams shall come true;
In our eyes in the light of a shining Tomorrow,
And we leave, in our triumph, the darkness and you.

—M.

Dots & Dashes

9:00 A.M.—WNYC—Masterwork Hour
4:00 P.M.—Trans-Radio News
WJZ—Club Matinee
WQXR—Quality Music
WABC—Adventures in Science
4:15 WBN—Famous Composers Series
8:15 WOB—Charlie Chan—Sketch
8:00 WJZ—News
WABC—News
6:30 WEAF—Sports
7:00 WOB—Stan Lomax, Sports Review
WJZ—Easy Aces
WABC—Just Entertainment
WMCA—Filipino Orchestra
WJZ—Concert Hour
7:15 WEAF—Vocal Varieties
WQXR—Mr. Kene Tracer of Missing Persons, Dramatic Sketch
7:30 WEAF—Scheffer Review
WOB—Headlines in the News
WABC—"We the People"
WJZ—Songs
8:00 WEAF—Rudy Vale and Guests
WJZ—The March of Time
WABC—Katie Smith Hour
WOB—Alfred Waldstein, Symphonietta
WQXR—Symphonic Music
WEVD—Undercurrents of the News
8:15 WJZ—"The Truth Behind the News, At 8:15 P.M." Johannes Riel
9:00 WABC—"The Next Four Years" Program of the American League for Peace and Democracy, Dr. Ward, National Chairman of American League, Speaker
WEAF—"Good News of 1938" WABC—Major Bowes' Amateur Hour
9:30 WJZ—Town Meeting of the Air
10:00 WEAF—Ring Crosby, Bob Burns
10:30 WOB—Orchestra
WEVD—Concert College
WQXR—Brauns
11:00 WOB—Ben Goodman
WEVD—Symphonic Jazz

A BONAPARTE



Phoebe Brand is seen nightly at the Belasco Theatre as Joe Bonaparte's sister in Clifford Odets' "Golden Boy," which has just celebrated its 200th performance.

Concert at Music School

The Downtown Music School, 68 East 12th Street, will hold its 23rd Friday evening musicale on May 6, 1938 at the school headquarters.

Theatre Artists To Parade On May Day

New Theatre League to Present Skits Dramatizing World Events on Line

Workers from the dance, film and theatre fronts are expected to participate in the largest People's Theatre Column ever assembled in any May Day parade, according to latest reports from cultural organizations.

The New Theatre League is preparing one of the most impressive sections of this contingent: a rapid-fire presentation, every few minutes, of skits dramatizing world events. There will be six non-professional New York theatres participating in the New Theatre League section, in addition to the student body of the New Theatre School, which voted unanimously to join in the parade.

The New Theatre League marchers will have their own original May Day song. Other marchers, however, are invited to copy and use the words. They are written to the tune of "Whistle While You Work" from the movie "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs."

These are the words:
Whistle while you work,
(Whistle second line.)
Just sing a song and march along
And whistle while you work.
Our work has just begun,
Together we can make a world
Where whistling'll be fun.

Come and march with us;
Don't fret and fume and fuss.
The world can be a better place
Whistle while you work.
It's not so hard—
Get a union card
And whistle while you WORK!

An actors' party will close the May Day celebration for theatre folk, who will gather in the New Theatre League studios at 132 W. 43rd St., Saturday night. Members of the casts of "Golden Boy," "All the Living" and "Plant in the Sun," and players from the Actors Repertory, will be guests of honor for the evening, along with Hollywood actor Fred Keating. There will be music from the newly recorded Blitstein opus, "The Cradle Will Rock." Several members of the original cast will be on hand. All in all it looks like a big day for the theatre this May Day. We'll see you in the People's Theatre contingent!

Hollywood Inside Out

"Hollywood" Is Not Synonymous With Stupidity and Vulgarity in Films

By Don Blackwell

There is an unfortunate tendency among progressives to use the term "Hollywood" as a synonym for all that is stupid, corrupt, and anti-social in American films. This is in part understandable, for it is roughly in line with the colloquial and journalistic tradition which results in the use of the term "Wall Street" as the all-inclusive symbol of the stupidity, corruption, and viciousness that characterize the most reactionary and most powerful sections of finance capital. Moreover, Hollywood has, without question, been responsible for much that is stupid, corrupt, and vicious in our native cinema.

Nevertheless, Hollywood is not Wall Street, and it is definitely wrong to use the term "Hollywood" for unqualified condemnation. We too often hear the phrase, both in the columns of the progressive press and from the lips of progressive people: "It's just another Hollywood picture." Yet would we use it in connection with "Zola," or "Boy of the Streets," or "Black Legion," or "The Thin Man," or dozens of others? When we really look at the record, there have been many Hollywood films which show an advanced artistic or ideological tendency—sometimes both.

This is far from accidental. It is so because there are many directors, writers, actors, and musicians in Hollywood who take their craft seriously. Not all of them have the cultural advantage of a clearly progressive social viewpoint, of course. But some of them have. And while many producers are either reactionary or backward, some are less so than others. Some, despite ultimate Wall Street control, even show progressive tendencies. While others have no objection to forward-looking films as they click at the box-office. In view of the increasingly progressive temper of the American people, therefore, there is an objective economic base for an increase in progressive film production in Hollywood. What is necessary is that this development be encouraged. One important step in this process is to root out once and for all the vulgar and undiscriminating notion that "Hollywood" is synonymous with stupidity and vulgarity in films. That notion is of a piece with the superstitious nonsense which, on the political plane, sees no good in the people's

W. P. A. Library on Wheels



There still are millions of Americans who are without the facilities of schools or libraries. These people live for the most part in the rural and other outlying districts of the country, in the South and in the small towns of the West and Mid West.

The WPA has devised an ingenious method for supplying these sections with books. Through the service of the WPA Library Extension Project, the library on wheels brings books almost to the doorsteps of thousands of families who previously had never known the use of public libraries.

In the state of Ohio alone there are 1,600,000

persons without library facilities. The WPA has appropriated \$800,000 to equip specially built automobiles with modern library facilities for these readers.

The libraries, called Bookmobiles, bring famous characters of fiction and classics to the interested readers. When the library on wheels arrives the children and adults of the community select their favorite books and read them at their leisure, returning them when the Bookmobile calls again.

STAGE REVIEW

An Evening With Cecelia Loftus Proves Fine Entertainment

AN EVENING WITH CECELIA LOFTUS. Presented by Bernard Hart and Bill Dill. Roland Fiore at the piano. Sunday night at 8 o'clock. Lyceum Theatre.

By John Cambridge

After seeing Cecelia Loftus a month or two ago in a play which crushed even her artistry, it is extremely pleasant to be able to announce that that misfortune has left no scars either on her spirit or her talent. This Sunday night, at the Lyceum Miss Loftus is brightening the town with a series of one-woman impersonations.

The first thing that impresses one in Miss Loftus's performance is the remarkable control of her voice. Her range goes from the organ tones of Ethel Barrymore to the more fluttering high notes of Gertrude Lawrence. In her current success Susan and God; from the drawl of Constance Collier to the patter of the Negro comedian Bert Williams. If you close your eyes, you will be almost convinced that the voice from the stage is not that of Cecelia Loftus, but that of the particular character she happens to be imitating.

It is, however, not only a flexible voice which forms part of her imitative equipment. The fluttering hand, when taking off Gertrude Lawrence, the shifting foot, when presenting Beatrice Lillie, bespeak also a remarkably keen observation. Miss Loftus's talent runs not so much to the creation of character, as is the case with Ruth Draper and Cornelia Otis Skinner, for instance, but to the presentation of another actress in a particular role. Miss Loftus is equally at home in French and English, and one of the most amusing of her impersonations is that of Spinelly in Une leon française, while one of the most moving is an excellent recreation of Sarah Bernhardt.

It is, however, not only a flexible voice which forms part of her imitative equipment. The fluttering hand, when taking off Gertrude Lawrence, the shifting foot, when presenting Beatrice Lillie, bespeak also a remarkably keen observation. Miss Loftus's talent runs not so much to the creation of character, as is the case with Ruth Draper and Cornelia Otis Skinner, for instance, but to the presentation of another actress in a particular role. Miss Loftus is equally at home in French and English, and one of the most amusing of her impersonations is that of Spinelly in Une leon française, while one of the most moving is an excellent recreation of Sarah Bernhardt.

To me personally, the best part of the program was the glimpse of the English Music Hall which brought to the Lyceum much more than the ghosts of those great Cockney artists of the past, Vera Victoria and Marie Lloyd. As a companion piece there is an original sketch by Miss Loftus called "Piccadilly Flower Girl," which not only recounts the experience of Mrs. Perkins, who married an acrobat, but incidentally suggests the pathos, the wit, and the indomitable courage of the British working class.

Gifted or afflicted with abnormal sensitivity, it was characteristic of Miss Loftus's good nature that after an arduous program she nevertheless yielded to the clamor for an encore. The satiric note of Ruth Draper has no counterpart in Cecelia Loftus, and, therefore, my regret that there was no caricature of some of the choicer parasites of Park Ave. was only momentary. Miss Loftus specializes instead in pictures of Cockneys, Jewish women of the East Side, and poor Irish women, which are at once understanding, amusing, and compassionate.

A fine show.

'Acorn' Makes Debut

Young progressive writers will be glad to know that Acorn makes its bow in the magazine world. Acorn is entirely written and edited by young writers.

Dance

American Dance Association Presents Three Young Dancers at Guild

By Louise Mitchell

Carrying out its program of presenting new dancers to the public, the American Dance Association held its second concert of the season at the Guild last Sunday evening. The performance served as the concert debut of Dorothy Bird, Miriam Blecher's first appearance this season and Silan Chen's second appearance on the American stage.

The first half of the program, devoted to three suites by Miriam Blecher helped only to emphasize the fact that this young dancer has a very definite and important place on the concert stage. Her movement is always good to look at; never strained and full of buoyancy.

Of all the suites, "Three Jewish Dances" proved the most successful. "Austria—The Day After" seen for the first time, revealed a deep and stirring emotional strength that is rare in the modern dance. Miss Blecher understands and feels her material so keenly that no dance form could obliterate its powerful impact. The tortured, oppressed life of the Jew in Austria today is pictured with stark and tragic boldness. "Poland—In the Shop" is an extension of the same emotional line. "Birobidjan—In the Field" is one of the most successful folk commentaries seen anywhere. Miss Blecher's talents blend harmoniously into the pattern of a happy, free people and their full expression and love of life.

"Mask Dances" presented two new dances which have not as yet been successfully translated from their ideological content to the form of the dance. Their meanings may be clear to the observer but their dramatic mood is weak.

Miss Bird, last seen on the concert stage in Martha Graham's group and at present with the "Hooray for What" company, shows the influence of both in her dances. Miss Bird is certainly an added attraction to the concert stage. Her movement is full, round and beautiful. She has not, as yet, found a driving theme to dance about. We look forward to her first important performance.

Silan Chen, well-known throughout the Soviet Union for her large repertoire of authentic dances, is an asset to any dance program. Her gay, lively, impish quality is sure-fire entertainment.

The pianists were Estelle Parnas for Miriam Blecher, Will Irwin for Dorothy Bird and Silan Chen. Beatrice Launer played the violin for Miriam Blecher.

Double Feature in Toledo

TOLEDO, Ohio, April 26.—The Progressive Open Forum of Toledo will present a double feature program, Saturday, April 30, 8:30 P. M., in the auditorium of Robinson Junior High School, 1007 Grand Ave. Departing from the usual 7-reel film, "Thunder Over Mexico," one act labor play, "Private Hicks,"

Browder Hails 'Lenin in October'

"Lenin in October is a tribute to the Socialist cultural flourishing of the Soviet Union. Its universal appeal symbolizes the international significance of Leninism and Lenin—so admirably portrayed by the great People's Artist of the U. S. S. R., Boris V. Shchukin. In this hour of world struggle against reaction and fascist aggression, this film depiction of the founding of the Socialist fortress of world peace and democracy is an event of great moment. It should be shown in every American city, town and village."

—Earl Browder, April, 1938.

Left on Broadway

Wanted: A Blues Singer to Carry Torch at Left-Wing Angle

By Manngreen

COMMITTEE REPORTS — The publisher of the American Police Gazette received an impressive, swastika-imprinted communication from the Berlin Police Gazette, enclosing a copy of the Nazi publication and requesting that the American P.G. be mailed in exchange. The letter was signed by the Berlin editor. Apparently however the Nazi police never saw the American Police Gazette—one of the more hotch publications on the country's newstands. In fact the very first issue which the Berliners will receive will feature another sensational sex story about Herr Hitler, casting further aspersions on Der Fuehrer's much debated virility!

NEW BUSINESS — The James Roosevelt, Harry Hopkins and his daughter-in-law Mrs. David Hopkins paid a quick visit to New York Saturday night expressly to see the F.T.P. productions of "Prologue to Glory" and "One Third of A Nation." Said Hopkins, "Of all things I have done, that which I am most proud of is the development of the Federal Theatre. . . . After witnessing the consistently fine work of the F.T.P., I can assure you that the Federal Theatre will continue to function for a long, long time." Said James Roosevelt, "I've got to come back to see the first act of 'One Third of A Nation' . . . we missed it." . . . The Hopkins-Roosevelt theatre party arrived secretly to avoid publicity—but came back stage, because as they explained, "they were so impressed."

GOOD AND WELFARE — "Dear Manngreen: Could you insert the following in your column? WANTED—a blues singer who can carry the torch at a left wing angle. Apply New Theatre League, 132 West 43rd St. . . . Thanks. . . . Edith Hoch-Booker Dept." . . . Glad to help out, Edith—though we probably will get hell from the Classical ad dept. But then we're used to getting hell. Shucks, nobody loves a Daily Worker gossip-columnist.

MISCELLANEOUS — Heeky Rome's big song hit "Sunday in the Park" from "Pins and Needles" makes the Hit Parade this Saturday night . . .

Health Advice

By Medical Advisory Board

The Insulin and Metrazol Treatments for Schizophrenia

(Concluded)

The metrazol treatment consists in the injection of the drug into the veins, the purpose being to produce an epileptic seizure. The drug is injected rapidly, and the seizure occurs almost instantaneously. It is in every respect identical with the ordinary epileptic seizures, and lasts from 30 seconds to a minute and a half, following which the patient is drowsy and confused, and may sleep for a short time. Frequently, the patient becomes disturbed after the seizure, and seems to escape, requiring restraints. The number of seizures per week varies. Von Meduna, who introduced the treatment, recommends two a week, but other authors have recommended daily seizures.

This treatment has some decided advantages over the insulin treatment: it is simpler, does not require special nursing care, and requires less attendance by the physician. In addition, the metrazol treatment takes less time and there are very few dangers of complication.

There remains the question of results. The introduction of the insulin treatment in the United States, which preceded the metrazol by six months, was accompanied by a great deal of publicity. The originator, Manfred Sakel, of Vienna, claimed 88 per cent cures and improvements, and backed up his claims with statistics extending over a four-year period. No less remarkable results were claimed by Meduna for the metrazol treatment.

The first reports coming from this country were almost equally enthusiastic for both treatments, with the insulin treatment having a slight edge. However, it is now evident that the reports were premature, and the more recent reports coming from the Mayo Clinic, from Johns Hopkins Hospital and from other experimenters, tend to raise a question as to the benefits of the treatments. It is being felt more and more that whatever success there is arises from the psychological reaction of the patient to what is undoubtedly a radical form of treatment.

It must be pointed out that any treatment for such a slowly progressing mental disease must be tried over a long period of time before an adequate evaluation of its results can be obtained.

New Price Scale At Hipp

The Hippodrome Opera Company will inaugurate a new scale of prices for Saturday and Sunday evenings throughout May and June. The new scale will be from 35 to 75 cents.

The first performance under the reduced prices will be "Rigoletto" on Saturday, May 7th, and "Lucia di Lammermoor" on Sunday evening, May 8.

Play for Polish Workers

The Steve Katovits Dramatic Group, which is part of the International Labor Defense, will present a series of one-act plays, opening first with George Kosoff's "Steve Katovits Lives," an original one-act play written especially for the I. L. D. at the Polish Workers Theatre, 20 St. Mark's Place, New York City, on May 7, 1938.

MOTION PICTURES

GRAND PRINCE PARIS
STARTS TOMORROW
PETER I
One of the most interesting films ever made.
Daily News
APOLLO 10c
11 St. W. of B'way 1 P.M. to Noon
Tel. LO. 3-1106 10c to 6 P.M.

★★★★—Daily News
"LENIN IN OCTOBER"
—with—
Boris V. Shchukin as Lenin
Also Latest BIRIBIDJAN NEWSREEL
CAMEO 42 St. W. 25c to 1 P.M.
W'days

B'way at East 14th St. Times
Dorset Tolstoy's Masterpiece
PETER I

★★★★—Daily News
TO THE VICTOR
(Rob. Son of Battle)
"Assuredly there is a God well worth seeing."—William Boehnel, World-Tel.
CONTINENTAL B'way at 25c to 1 P.M.
W'days

BRONX
LAST DAY!
Soviet Cinema Triumph!
PETER I
Prices, Continuous performance
Southern Boulevard and Jennings St.

THE STAGE
"Thrilling is listen to"—New Yorker
A GROUP THEATRE PRODUCTION
GOLDEN BOY
By CLIFFORD ODETS with
FRANCES LUTHER MORRIS
FARMER ADLER CARNOVOY
RELASCO 44 St. E. of W. Mat. Thurs. & Sat.

ASCOT
The DYBBUK
First and ONLY BRONX Showing!

AMUSEMENT
MADISON SQ. GARDEN
Twice Daily 2:15 & 8:15, Doors Open 1 and 2
LAST 3 DAYS FINAL PERFORM.
SAT. NIGHT APRIL 30
RINGLING BROS. CIRCUS
BARNUM-BAILLY CIRCUS

BROOKLYN
NOW PLAYING
Soviet Cinema Triumph
PETER I
Pop. prices. Continuous performance
Theat. 212 Brighton Beach
Lakeland Ave. Brighton Beach

10:00 MARVELS including GARGANTUA
THE GREAT, Largest Gorilla in Captivity
"NEPAL", Magnificent New Spectacle
Bring 'Em Back Alive FRANK BUCK
TERRILL JACOBS, The Lion King and
Unprecedented Host of Circus Champions
Tickets Admitting to everything (incl. Seats)
\$1.00 to \$3.50, Plus Tax. Children Under 12
Half Price Every Afternoon Except Saturdays
Tickets at Garden, May's and Agencies

On the Scoreboard

By LESTER RODNEY

The basketball season of 1937-38 is NOT over. I have the evidence as to the failure of the dribble dodge winter pastime to get off the sports scene before being beamed by a line drive right in front of me.

The first bit of evidence is presented by Leo Rosenfeld, who writes that the Club Atlas team, of the Bronx Co-operative Houses, will positively beat the Dan Shay Branch of the Young Communist League for the championship of the Bronx Sunday night.

The second bit of evidence confirms the fact that a big championship game and dance is being held, but deviates considerably on the prediction as to the results thereon.

It comes from Jim Luden, sports director of the Dan Shays, and informs us that the Dan Shays, "in reply to the boasts of the Atlas A.C. that they are undefeated in two years, have just copped first AND second medals in the big James Monroe Evening High School Community Center Tournament." "Flashy" Peck, "Shoety" Kaplan, "Rip" Maris, "Killer" Green, "Slug" Lane, "Bad Boy" Goode and Jim Luden make up the team. This group, a self-confessed sturdy group of sterling basketballers, announces through mouthpiece Luden that "we have good reason to believe that those foul ballers, the Atlas, are headed for Waterloo."

Stripped of adjectives, it looks as though the boys are going to put on a show worth seeing. The game is being held at the Hunts Point Palace, located at Southern Boulevard and 163rd St. A really good band has been obtained, and the boys tell me that all in all it should be the hottest affair the YCLers have yet put on in the sports field.

There's a sort of Giant-Dodger, Yale-Harvard rivalry between these two groups that makes for real competition.

If you have any idea that the standard of play put on is at the Rushmore-Rodney level (3,500 feet below sea level) you'll get a pleasant surprise. The teams are made up of boys who played high school ball, like the game, and keep playing after hours while working. The Atlas boys claim to have played together for six years, since early youth.

None of them ever had a chance to go to college, but they don't shrug their shoulders and forget all about sports. They fight for a chance to play. The Atlas Club, according to the letter, decided this year to join the Young Communist League because they saw that the YCL was the only youth group fighting to maintain and extend normal sports, social and cultural activities.

Putting this climax game over will give a big boost to YCL sports in the Bronx. The Young Communist League boys and girls have been faithfully plugging away at building sports for youth, fighting lack of facilities, time and money right through. They've made progress and they'll keep plugging whether this game goes over financially or not. It's hard to stop them.

You ought to get up there and see the shindig. Forty-nine cents and there's still a better place in town to dance Sunday night.

If you didn't get enough marching in the May Day Parade Saturday, march up to the Bronx and get a load of America's fighting youth, the kids who don't take it lying down.

Young Negro KO's Champ Ambers in Training Bout

The greatest Negro lightweight to crop up in the ranks since the days of Joe Gans, young Bernie Miller, was now looking forward anxiously to the day when he'll be 21 years old and can step more than six rounds, following his sensational knockout over Lightweight Champion Lou Ambers at Stillman's gym last Saturday afternoon.

Miller meets the rough, tough Bronx K.O. artist, Jimmy Fantini in the six-round main event at the Rockland Palace next Saturday night.

Saturday afternoon's knockout was not of the "did he fall or was he pushed" variety. The young

Harlemite who is unbeaten as a pro, uncorked a terrific right and the 135 lb. kingly was out colder than a Keltinator. Miller, although a youngster has proven his mettle with wins over Danny London, Dominick Barrone, Julio Gonzales, and Frankie Terranova.

Next Saturday night's show also heralds the return to Harlem of the sensational Cuban, Havana Kid (Pablo Pedro Cardenas) protegee of Kid Chocolate in the six-round semi-final against Oliver White.

Sedgewick Harvey, who as an amateur won more titles than you can shake a stick at, tackles another K.O. clouter in the person of Joey Zoddia. Zoddia has whipped Lou Lombardi and Lou Camps and fought a great draw with the highly-ranked WESLEY RAMEY.

James J. Johnson, popular lightweight seeks his 21st K.O. in 32 starts when he meets Leonard Nebitt in another special six. Nebitt is the battler who matched John Henry Lewis poke for poke

What's On

ALL ADS FOR THIS SATURDAY'S ISSUE MUST BE IN THE OFFICE BY 12 NOON, THURSDAY, APRIL 28th

RATES: 10 words, 50¢ Monday to Saturday, 5¢ Sunday, 10¢ additional word. DEADLINE: Weekdays, 12 Noon; Sunday, 10:30 A.M. Payment must be made in advance or notice will not appear.

Tonight

SPAIN RALLY—BYRON N. SCOTT, James Waterman Wise, J. H. Hubert. Thursday, April 28th at 8 P.M. DeWitt Clinton High School Annex, 144th St. and Cretion Ave., Bronx. Adm. 10c.

"MAY DAY ON PARADE." Movie. Tim Holmes, Edward Kuntz on "John Security and Peace." Thursday, April 28th, 8:30 P.M. DeWitt Clinton High. Adm. 10c. People's Educational Forum.

Tomorrow

JACK STACHEL, Member of Central Committee, will lecture at Brighton Community Center, 2500 Convent Island Ave. Friday, April 29th, 8:30 P.M. Topic: "Can Labor Be United?"

COME BACKSTAGE AT DONOVAN'S, 308 W. 56th St., tomorrow night and meet the actors of every show in town. Second Annual Actors Party Theatre Arts Comm. N.Y.C.

ALL RELATIVES OF AMERICANS IN SPAIN

—All Members of the Friends of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade

—ALL OTHERS INTERESTED IN MARCHING WITH "FRIENDS"—are urged to mobilize behind the Host of the Lincoln Brigade—Saturday, at 8 P.M. sharp, at 28th St. between 9th and 11th Aves.

A. S. U. IS GOING TO TOWN

For Peace—Will Show On Down To

American Student PEACE BALL

Sponsored by THE AMERICAN STUDENTS UNION

FRIDAY, APRIL 29th

Mecca Temple, 133 W. 55 St.

Continous Dancing, Broadway, Celebrities, Novel Lounge Program.

Subscription 75c. Tickets at Columbia and N.Y.U. Bookshops, Workers Bookshop, A.S.U. Office, 11 W. 61st St. and 112 E. 19th St.

Camp Nitgedaiget

BEACON, NEW YORK

\$17 per week—\$3 per day

CARS LEAVE daily from 2700 Bronx Park East at 10:30 A.M. Friday at 10:30 A.M. and 7 P.M. Saturday at 10:30 A.M. and 7 P.M.

Tel. Beacon 121—City Office BR. 9-1400

Entertainment, singing, water, dance till dawn. Tickets 40c at Theatre Arts Comm., 132 W. 43rd St., LE 3-0530.

MUSICAL: "FUTURING" BEETHOVEN Piano Concerto No. 2. Mozart: Jupiter Symphony. Rudolf Jankel, Conductor. 8:30 P.M. at W. 124th St. N.Y.C. Ausp. Downtown Music School.

Coming

STARS GALORE at the Big Dance and Frolic of the WPA Division (CPC) of the Workers Alliance. Ralph Hayes and his Orchestra! At Mecca Temple, 133 W. 55th St., N.Y.C. Saturday, April 30, 9 P.M. Sub. 50c.

SPRING DANCE AND ENTERTAINMENT by the Harry Melton TWO Company, Hunts Point Palace, 163rd St. and So. Blvd., Sat., April 29th, 9 P.M. Music by Oscar Carr and His Swing Band. Adm. 60c in advance; 75c at the door. Tickets at the Bookshops.

RELAXATION! CELEBRATION! SCINTILLATION! Get hot at Patrick Henry YCL Housewarming, May Day Eve, Saturday, April 30th, at 9 P.M. 423 West 146th St., N.Y.C. Sub. 35c.

C.N.Y. DRAMATIC SOCIETY presents "Bury the Dead" as a benefit for Loyalist Spain. April 30th, May 1st, 8:30 P.M. Tickets from 35c to 85c at Pauline Edwards Theatre, 23rd St. and Lexington Ave., N.Y.C.

HIT PROGRAM OF THE SEASON! Earl Robinson, Josephine Seals, Modern Dance Group, Harold Slappy Orchestra, 8:30 P.M. Sunday, May 1st, 47 E. 12th St., N.Y.C. Ausp. Manhattan Chorus.

GALA MAY DAY FESTIVAL. Benefit Sharecroppers Union. Guests Peggy Goldstone and Richard Wright. Sunday, May 1st, 9 P.M. at W. 124th St. Ausp. Harlem Swing Club.

SPRING DANCE featuring two famous bands! Nat Brunell's Orchestra; Tully Hayes' Swing Music. May 14th, Hotel Center, 108 W. 43rd St., N.Y.C. Tickets in advance, 50c. At 8:30 P.M.

Philadelphia, Pa.

MARC BLITZSTEIN'S "I've Got the Tune." May Day Eve Celebration. Broadway, 124th St. and W. 125th St. Olympia Arena, 711 E. Broad St. Adm. 50c.

WANTED: "NURSES" for May Day. Join the "Nurses" Column of the Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy. Send your dress size to 458 Widener Building. Get your uniform Saturday April 30, 9 P.M.

TOP OFF THE MAY DAY PARADE. Workers School Party. Dancing, refreshments, surprises. Sat., April 30, 9 P.M., 1215 Walnut St. Adm. 25c.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

The COMMUNIST PARTY OF EASTERN PENNA. presents

MARC BLITZSTEIN'S

"I've Got the Tune"

(A One Act Musical Play on May Day)

And

A Nationally Prominent

Speaker

At Its Annual May Day Eve Celebration

FRIDAY, APRIL 29

8 P.M.

OLYMPIA ARENA

211 South Broad Street

ADMISSION: 35 CENTS

DAILY WORKER SPORTS

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, APRIL 28, 1938

Fast Moving Giants Trim Phils Twice for 7 Straight, Tie Pittsburgh for Lead

Ripple, Lieber and Moore Homer as Terrymen Cop Twin Bill, 7-3 and 11-6—Klein Slugs

The high-flying New York Giants, mopping up on the soft Eastern opposition, went into a tie for first place with Pittsburgh yesterday by trimming the Philadelphia Phillies, 7-3 and 11-6, in the season's first doubleheader at the Polo Grounds.

Harry Gumbert won the first game, and the second was a slugging match, in which Cliff Melton came to the rescue of rookie Bill Lohrmann, making his first start, and became the winning pitcher as the Giants slugged Hallahan, Johnston and Reis.

Jimmy Ripple homered in the opener, as did Chuck Klein of the Phils, and in the nightcap Klein repeated with two on, while Hank Leiber and Joe Moore rapped for the circuit for the champs.

The Giants started with three in the nightcap, a gift from Hallahan on some bad fielding on dinky tips. The Phils tied it in the third on Klein's round-tripper with two on and added two more off Lohrmann in the fourth, being helped by bad throws by Ripple and Ott.

Melton stepped in and the Giants tied it up in the sixth, Moore's single scoring Haslin, who ran for the walking Mancuso. After the Phils went ahead again in the seventh the Giants broke loose with six in their half to sew things up. Ott hit, Lieber homered, McCarthy hit, Danning was walked, Melton singled and Moore finished up with a terrific homer inside the park that rolled to the monument, 480 feet away from the plate in center field.

In the opening setto Gumbert had little trouble turning in his second victory of the year. Chuck Klein's lift into the upper right field balcony with Martin on board in the eighth scored two, which combined with one in the fourth to give the Phils their first day's total.

The Giants socked Hugh Mulcahy and Pete Sivess for twelve solid blows, including a home run by Jim Ripple, off to a great season. Ripple's blow came in the fifth with none on. In the third the Giants had their biggest inning

(First Game) Philadelphia..... 000 100 000—3 4 1 New York..... 105 010 115—7 12 0 Mulcahy, Sivess and Atwood; Gumbert and Danning.

(Second Game) Philadelphia..... 000 200 100—4 14 2 New York..... 301 001 002—11 15 3 Hallahan, Johnston and Reis; Lohrmann, Melton and Mancuso, Danning.

Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
	W.	L.	Pct.
Cleveland	6	2	.750
Washington	6	3	.667
Boston	5	4	.556
New York	5	5	.500
Chicago	4	4	.500
St. Louis	4	5	.444
Detroit	3	6	.333
Philadelphia	2	6	.250

Games Today
Boston at New York
Washington at Philadelphia
Chicago at Detroit
Cleveland at St. Louis

NATIONAL LEAGUE			
	W.	L.	Pct.
New York	7	1	.875
Pittsburgh	7	1	.875
Boston	5	4	.556
Brooklyn	3	5	.375
Cincinnati	3	6	.333
St. Louis	2	7	.222
Philadelphia	1	7	.125

Games Today
New York at Boston
Philadelphia at Brooklyn
Cincinnati at Chicago
St. Louis at Pittsburgh

Columbia Scores Six in 9th to Upset Fordham

Columbia's much battered baseball team pulled an amazing upset yesterday at Baker Field to beat Fordham's powerful team with a six-run rally in the ninth, 8-7.

Held hitless for five innings by Boroway, Ram ace, the Lions clicked for two in the sixth to break his scoreless inning run of 30. Still they trailed 7-2 going into the ninth, when they fell on Boroway for six runs and the ball game. In this rally Luckman tripled to send over the two winning runs, Stolz rapped a long double and Stiekel, who had previously hit a triple and a homer, inserted a timely single.

The game was played with a yellow ball, an experiment.



"BAD BOY" BACK IN FOLD: Rollicking Rollick Hemsley, Cleveland catcher who was fined and suspended for "celebrating" pitcher Bob Feller's victory over Detroit a little too joyously, is pardoned and takes his seat on the bench. But second baseman Hale (left) must have orders to keep his distance till Rollick reforms.

Dodgers Chase Boston Jinx

Break Draught in Hub With 17 Hits, 13 Runs to Win

BOSTON, April 27.—In a furious burst of 17 hits and 13 runs, the Brooklyn Dodgers routed the malignant jinx of the Boston Bees' ball park today, winning 13-2 as Pat Freddy Fitzsimmons scored his first win of the season.

The Dodgers broke loose in the sixth with a six-run rally, chasing Lou Fette, and wound up by scoring three runs in both the eighth and ninth off Bee rookies.

Heinie Manush led the attack with four singles as his 330 bat finally started spurring. Jack Winsett clicked for three hits and English, Camilli, Spencer and Fitz got two apiece.

In the big blowoff, Manush doubled to right, Camilli singled to right, sending Heinie to third. Winsett also singled to right, scoring Manush and sending Camilli to third. Durocher duplicated, scoring Camilli, Winsett going around to third. Gahler replaced Fette and English singled to right to greet him, but the harassed Gene Moore cut down Durocher trying for third. Spencer singled to left and Fitz beat out a hit, filling the sacks. Rosen walked, forcing one in. Coscarart grounded out, another crossing, and Manush got his second hit of the inning to wind things up with the sixth run.

Brooklyn..... 100 000 003—13 17 3 Boston..... 000 000 101—2 4 2 Harder, Higgins and Mueller.

The Scores

NATIONAL LEAGUE
St. Louis..... 001 111 001—5 13 0 Cincinnati..... 000 000 000—2 7 4 Wapke and Owen; Grissom, Barrett and V. Davis.

AMERICAN LEAGUE
Cleveland..... 010 101 000—3 7 0 Chicago..... 000 000 101—2 4 2 Harder, Higgins and Mueller.

DETROIT..... 101 000 000—3 4 1 St. Louis..... 001 000 115—7 11 1 Bridges, Benton and York; Newsom and Sullivan.

BOSTON..... 100 000 010—2 7 1 Washington..... 030 200 000—3 9 1 McKain, Rogers, Dickman and Desautels; Peacock; Deshong and R. Ferrell.

Meeting Tonight to Map YCL Teams' Schedule

The managers and captains of Manhattan's Young Communist League soft ball teams are going to bring their Spring training to a conclusion at an organizational meeting at New York County headquarters, 434 Sixth Avenue, tonight.

Mim Segal, sports director of the New York County Young Communist League, has called this organizational meeting in order to

DON'T GO NEAR THE BAD, BAD HEMSLEY!

Players Were All For Di Mag

Rumors of Resentment at Joe's Stand "So Much Hooley"

Newspaper stories to the effect that the players on the New York Yankees resented Joe DiMaggio's long holdout stand are "so much hooley," according to Stuart Cameron, United Press Sports Editor.

One of DiMaggio's teammates, who of course, doesn't want his name used, told Cameron the attitude of the players towards the young San Francisco phenom's stubborn and eventually unsuccessful stand for \$40,000.

"It would have been swell for everybody, not only on the Yankees but on all other clubs, if Joe could have won that fight for \$40,000," Babe Ruth was the greatest salary boon that baseball ever had. When the Babe was getting that heavy dough it was easier for a \$5,000 player to get \$6,000 and for a \$15,000 player to get seventeen-five.

Many fans are still speculating on the holdout having been a "publicity gag," with ballyhoo as the object. This is denied emphatically by DiMaggio as well as Rupert, and evidence seems to point the fact that there was a real test of strength precipitated by a young star who really dared to challenge the blacklist contract code of baseball.

He was beaten by that code, and whether or not it was all a publicity fake, reactionary newspapers banded up against him, the New York Sun even giving a good part of its front page to a phony story that he had yielded more than a week before he finally gave in as the automatic suspension time approached. The Sun also tried to sell the idea that the players and fans were dead set against Joe in his battle, and were all for Rupert.

The players themselves have shown that to be hooley, and the fans will do the same thing by raising the roof with applause for DiMag the first day he gets into a game.

See that every member of your C. P. branch or unit is involved in promoting the Daily and Sunday Worker.

Rolfe Leads Yanks to Win

Red Keeps Up Rampage As Champs Trim A's, 9-2

PHILADELPHIA, April 27.—Red Rolfe, whose slugging has been the feature of the early Yankee season, kept up the hot pace with three hits to lead the Yanks to victory over the Philly A's here today, 9-2, before 6,000 fans.

Red Ruffing had little trouble, the only runs being scored by Dario Lodiagini's homer in the second with a man on. It was the rookie's third of the year.

Tommy Henrich homered for the Yanks and got two other hits. Red Ruffing also clicked for three safeties. The Yanks took the series by lead, two games to one.

New York..... 210 010 100—9 10 0 Philadelphia..... 000 000 000—2 8 0 Ruffing and Glenn; Kelley, Williams, Thomas and Hayes.

Anti-Nazi League to Boycott Louis-Schmeling Fite Unless..

(By United Press)

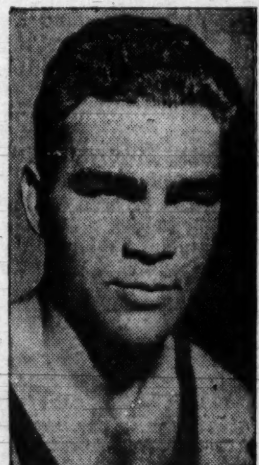
The Non-Sectarian League announced yesterday that the Joe Louis-Max Schmeling heavyweight title fight would be boycotted unless Schmeling agreed to turn his share of the purse over to the relief of German refugees.

Shortly after promoter Mike Jacobs had announced that the fight would be staged in New York June 22, the league's executive committee issued its ultimatum. Schmeling was given until May 2 to consider the proposition.

Unless Schmeling capitulates, the league threatened to place picket lines around box offices and all agencies selling tickets. Pamphlets denouncing the fight would be circulated. Other plans for attempting to make the bout a financial failure "will be announced later," it was said.

The committee emphasized that "our struggle is not against Max Schmeling, but the things he represents. His position in the boxing world is used as another fulcrum in Hitler's propaganda machine. He is pointed up to the German people and to the 250,000 Nazis in the United States as the product of Reich training and an example of Hitlerism. We're fighting that story—not Schmeling."

Jacobs, however, left himself an "out" for just such an emergency when he announced his choice of sites for the fight, which is expected to gross \$1,000,000. He said that it would be held in Yankee Stadium "unless developments unforeseen arise to necessitate a shift in the site."



MAX SCHMELING (Nothing personal)

Louis is scheduled to begin training at Lafayetteville, N. Y., early in May. After two or three weeks of conditioning he will go to his old camp at Pompton Lakes. Schmeling will arrive from Germany May 9, go to French Lick, Ind., for two weeks, thence to Speculator, N. Y., for his final sharpening.

by del

Should the U.S. Government Join in Concerted Action Against the Fascist States?

YES
EARL BROWDER
NO
FREDERICK J. LIBBY

Hear the Arguments for Both Sides in a Debate at Madison Square Garden, Wed., May 4, at 8 p.m.

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LITTLE LEFTY

